



EIGHTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

IOWA INSTITUTION

FOR THE EDUCATION OF THE

DEAF AND DUMB

AT

COUNCIL BLUFFS

TO THE

GOVERNOR OF THE STATE,

FOR THE

BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1889.

PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

COUNCIL BLUFFS:

PRINTED AT THE INSTITUTION.

1889.

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## TRUSTEES' REPORT.

### IOWA INSTITUTION

#### FOR THE EDUCATION OF THE DEAF AND DUMB,

#### COUNCIL BLUFFS.

To the HON. WM. LARRABEE, Governor of Iowa:

Sir:—Pursuant to the provisions of the statutes, the trustees of the Iowa Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb herewith submit their biennial report for the period from July 1st. 1887 to June 30th. 1889, both dates inclusive, and most respectfully ask your consideration of the same.

The board of trustees cannot but look upon the work of the Institution during the period mentioned with pride and gratification. It has been a time of marked progress and prosperity, during which much has been accomplished to improve the general condition of the Institution, to increase its usefulness, and to gain for it a position among the foremost of its sister institutions of a kindred character. The general management resting in its Superintendent, Henry W. Rothert, has been competent, economical and successful, and the board of trustees takes pleasure in acknowledging at this time the untiring zeal and devotion with which this officer has attended the duties and responsibilities of his position. He has manifested a worthy ambition to elevate the condition of the Institution in every department; he has displayed discretion, judgment and executive ability in all the details of his administration, and the advanced prosperity characterizing the past term, we have no hesitancy in saying, is largely owing to his efficiency and fidelity.



The painstaking care of the Superintendent, who in the matron of the Institution has had a very able assistant, has been resultant of a most gratifying sanitary condition. With an average attendance of two hundred and seventy children, it is, of course, impossible to altogether prevent sickness, even of a severe character; still the average health of the inmates has been better than is the rule with an equally large number of children under ordinary circumstances. While we have not altogether escaped the visitation of death, contagious and epidemic diseases, so prevalent during latter years among people of tender age, they have been successfully guarded against and conquered. This has been a source of congratulation and comfort, and while in first line due to the watchfulness and attention of those in authority, this desirable condition is largely owing to the greatly improved hospital facilities which permit the most effective treatment and nursing of patients. In this connection, we desire to state, that during the period, expert medical advice was obtained and all the children were subjected to a thorough examination with a view to ascertain whether the defective hearing of any could be improved. The results of this examination, however, have not been as gratifying as was hoped. From these medical counsellors as well as a committee of the state board of health, who made an official investigation of the sanitary condition of all the premises, some very valuable suggestions were received for sanitary improvements which have been acted upon with beneficent results. The Institution, at present, is doubtlessly in as healthful condition as is possible under the surroundings.

We are enabled to also speak in high terms of commendation of the school proper. The principal, Prof. G. L. Wyckoff, with a corps of experienced and accomplished instructors, has raised the standard of the school to an eminent degree. Recent examinations have demonstrated, that the Iowa school for the Deaf and Dumb is doing as thorough work, and ranks as high as any similar institution in the country, a fact attested to further by the management of the National College for the Deaf and Dumb at Washington, D. C., to which Iowa has during the last few years sent a proportionately larger number of students than any other state.

While the success of the school gives evidence of the faithful work of those to whom the mental training of the pupils is confided, the so-called industrial departments show equally gratifying results. The printing-office, the carpenter and shoe-shops, the broom-manufactory and the farm afford the boys of more advanced years opportunities of acquiring at least a fundamental knowledge of vocations, which in after years may give them the means of self-support. These departments are under the charge of competent instructors and fully merit all the encouragement which a proper recognition of their importance and present necessities may procure for them. The urgent call for instruction of this character, for the very class of unfortunates in whose behalf this Institution is maintained, meaning as it does the training of the eyes and hands on which alone they can depend to make a livelihood, is too apparent to require argument. When the advantages of manual instruction become so generally recognized as to cause its introduction into many public schools, and the growing demand for it as a branch of the common school curriculum,—how much more important is it for the training of the deaf and dumb. For this branch of our school, we request the kindest and most liberal consideration. The State cannot bestow of its means more profitably. These industrial departments are now self-sustaining; with the increased facilities and greater productiveness which more ample machinery, tools, etc., would afford and create,—which is most particularly true of the printing-office—they can be made a source of revenue to the State. Through the liberality of the 22nd General Assembly, we have been able to enlarge our buildings devoted to these purposes and add to our former scanty supply of tools and machinery. Still there is a want of appliances to make these departments complete, and the Board is hopeful that the recognition of the needs of the Institution in this direction, will induce a liberal appropriation for the purposes indicated.

While the above mentioned industrial departments offer pupils of the male sex opportunities for acquiring a knowledge of some trade, the female pupils are not altogether neglected in a similar direction. Especial attention is being paid to the best means of imparting to the girls such useful knowledge as may fit them for



their duties of life. Plain sewing, needlework of various kinds, ironing, general house-work are taught in a systematic manner. To these branches, it appears very desirable to add what would prove a blessing to many of these girls in after years, a cooking school, in which they might acquire the ability of preparing plain and wholesome food. Such a school, managed in a proper, sensible and economical manner would be a very acceptable and beneficial addition to the Institution; and after once established in good running order, the cost of its maintenance, would possibly be only the salary of the teacher, the products of this school being utilized on the tables of the large family daily fed in the Institution.

Before stating in detail the needs of the Institution and the amounts considered necessary for various purposes during the current biennial period we desire to state that the appropriations made by the last General Assembly have been drawn and utilized for the purposes indicated except as below referred to. The Institution is now lighted by electric light; new boilers have been placed; the industrial school buildings have been enlarged; additional machinery and tools have been procured; an elevator has been placed in the main building; the library for the pupils has been largely increased; additional fire-plugs, hose and fire extinguishers have been bought. The money has been expended economically and in strict accordance with the intentions of the legislators.

For a detailed account of the expenditure of these special funds we respectfully refer to the report of the treasurer. While the report of the Superintendent will set forth more fully the general work of the Institution and give a complete statement of its financial management, the report of the Principal, will furnish more comprehensive information as to the work of the school.

The needs of the Institution have been carefully considered, and the amounts requested are asked for only after a full recognition of their immediate necessity.

#### INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT.

We would suggest that for the improvement of the Industrial departments, to which attention has already been directed an appropriation be made of four thousand dollars (\$4,000.00.)

#### COOKING SCHOOL.

For the establishment of a cooking school, the advantages of which we have, no doubt, will be recognized, we request an appropriation of one thousand and five hundred dollars (\$1,500.00.)

#### LAUNDRY.

The laundry of this Institution is not in good condition. In as large a family as ours with a positive necessity for absolute cleanliness, no convenience for prompt restoration of wearing apparel and bed and table-linens to their proper use should be lacking. No betterments have been made in this department; the facilities of years gone by remain unimproved, notwithstanding the wear and tear incidental to the hard usage in providing for so many. The machinery should be replaced. The water from the Artesian well, while very wholesome, its chemical properties, however, are such as to make it useless for laundry purposes, unless neutralized by the addition of large quantities of lye or caustic, injurious to woolen fabrics especially. It will be necessary to build a large cistern for the use of laundry, which can be conveniently located. These betterments can be made for the sum of twenty-five hundred dollars (\$2,500.00) which amount is respectfully requested.

#### DINING-ROOM AND ADDITIONS.

When the present dining-room was built some years ago, its dimensions were deemed sufficiently large for many years to come. The school has grown more rapidly, however, than was anticipated, and the enlargement of the room has become an absolute necessity. A request for an adequate appropriation for this purpose was made to the last General Assembly, but that body for good reasons, undoubtedly, referred the matter to the incoming one, which we trust will make the necessary provision. The extension of the dining-room would make it possible at a small additional expense to construct, in a second story, a corridor to the chapel, a library and reading-room and offices. At present the children through the want of adequate room are obliged to take what books and papers are offered for their information and entertainment, to their dormitories, which seriously interferes with the discipline absolutely necessary in sleeping apartments. The reading-room, therefore, is anxiously

hoped for by pupils, officers and teachers alike. The construction of this addition which would be a connecting link between the main building and the chapel building, would also make it possible to build a vault which is very necessary for the safe-keeping of valuable records, books, papers of the Institution, for whose protection our small iron safe is entirely inadequate. The chapel, at present, has no gallery, which is very desirable for the accomodation of the parents of the pupils and many other visitors on the occasion of examinations and general exercises. Its cost, if constructed simultaneously with the contemplated addition to the dining-room, would be comparatively modest. The total expense for these additions to the buildings, according to the estimates submitted by competent architects to which we respectfully refer, is five thousand and five hundred dollars (\$5,500.00) for which we earnestly request an approving consideration.

#### WATER MAIN.

The connecting pipe between the main water-reservoir and the buildings has not been renewed since the building of the Institution eighteen years ago. It is in bad condition and in addition thereto part of it is placed on private property not belonging to the State. It may, at any time, become useless; it is a constant cause of anxiety, for, should it give out and a fire occur a dire calamity might ensue. It must be replaced, and we recommend that an appropriation of one thousand (\$1,000.00) dollars be made for this purpose.

#### ELECTRIC LIGHT.

Our electric light plant has been in satisfactory operation for the past year; it is wanting, however, in an important part, the appropriation for it having been insufficient for a storage-battery. This should be added from considerations of economy. With the same steam-power at the time when the lights are in active operation, a quantity of the fluid can be stored for use after the generative power has been shut off, and thus the present very dilapidated gas-machine, which is a course of quite an expense, could be dispensed with. Another dynamo should also be provided so that in case of accident to the armature as has been the case, the Institut-

ion would not be without light for a month or more, the time required to send to the eastern manufacturer for repairs. Inquiry justifies the belief that two thousand and five hundred (\$2,500.00) dollars would cover the expense.

#### APPROACH TO MAIN BUILDING.

Attention has heretofore been called to the necessity of improving the steps leading to the front entrance of the main building; the same are not only unsightly, disfiguring the appearance of the building to an offensive degree, but at times, particularly in winter, absolutely dangerous to visitors and pupils alike. We renew our urgent request for a sum sufficient to enable us to make the needed change. The estimated cost of fifteen hundred (\$1,500.00) dollars as made two years ago, it is presumed, would obtain, at present, and permit the building of suitable stairs and a portico, which latter would greatly add to the appearance of the building, at the same time furnishing an additional means of escape from the upper stories in case of fire.

#### COWS AND BARN.

The amount appropriated for the purchase of cows and erection of a barn is altogether insufficient for the purposes mentioned. There being no stabling facilities for the shelter of the animals and fearing the detrimental results of a rigid winter, it has been thought best to postpone the purchase until spring when any temporary structure will answer the purpose until as we confidently hope the wisdom of the General Assembly will enable us to complete this necessary addition to our farm. We need a good substantial barn with storage-room for grain and hay, proper facilities for milking, suitable conveniences for watering, feeding etc., For this purpose, we request an appropriation of two thousand and five hundred (\$2,500.00) dollars.

#### REPAIR FUND.

The necessity of a repair fund has been repeatedly urged upon the consideration of the General Assembly. It is evident, that the existence and proper utilization of such a fund would be a source of great saving; much could be preserved from decay that now



through the absence of means for repairs, must be renewed. We should have an annual appropriation for this purpose; considering the dimensions, and number of our buildings, fifteen hundred (\$1,500.00) dollars per annum would be considered a modest allowance.

#### SMOKE STACK AND STEAM HEATING.

Our attention has been repeatedly called to the condition of the smoke stack and the imperfect system of heating the main building. Owing to the necessary increased boiler capacity placed in the boiler room, the past biennial period to make same effective four inches of inside lining of stack was necessarily removed, yet it is not of such dimension as to give acceptable and economical results. The system of steam heating of dormitories, study-rooms and hospital in main building, having been added to from time to time, is in such condition as to absolutely need a general overhauling and re-arrangement. It will cost as near as can be ascertained twenty-five hundred dollars (\$2,500.00) for these much needed improvements.

#### PAINTING.

The necessity of painting the entire building, both inside and out, must be apparent to every one who visits the institution. The cost of same according to an estimate of the architects will be twelve hundred and fifty dollars.

#### LIBRARY.

The improvement of this most important auxiliary so well begun by the last General Assembly should be continued, and hence we ask for an appropriation of four hundred dollars (\$400.00.)

#### CLOSETS IN SCHOOL HOUSE AND MAIN BUILDING.

A constant source of alarm as to a dreaded cause of disease and contagious troubles are the closets in the main building and the outhouses placed in near proximity to school and dining-room. We have, by straining every nerve, been able to obey necessities' demands and rebuilt the closets in the eastern or girls' department, but the west wing remains untouched. It is needless to urge an appropriation for this purpose as the sanitary condition of the en-

tire institution depends, in a great measure, upon this betterment and recommended change. The school house is without any conveniences save cess pools and outside vaults which emit offensive effluvia permeating school room and surroundings.

An appropriation, sufficient to provide the school house with necessary waterclosets and changing the present dangerous and offensive system in the main building of \$2,000.00 should be made.

#### SEWER.

The main sewer, when constructed, was carelessly laid and built of material subject to easy and rapid decay. This sewer, in certain places, has become so dilapidated as to permit a passage of sewer gas through the building. It is impossible to repair it at all defective places, unless every side of it and in its entire length can be reached. This would entail as large an expenditure or nearly so as rebuilding the whole. Again the sewer empties into a small run or creek which passes partly through our own grounds and then flows over adjoining private property.

A petition very numerously signed by citizens of Pottawattamie County who must pass this sewer, is on file with the board praying for its removal and asking for an abatement of the nuisance.

Taking the entire sewage from the Institution, the sewer, at its present terminus, is a nuisance to the entire neighborhood and has been so declared by the township authorities and an abatement thereof ordered.

The only remedy is to continue the sewer up to and into Mosquito creek, a distance of about three thousand feet. From estimates made, the cost of changing and extending the entire sewer system will reach the sum of three thousand dollars, but this being a case of absolute necessity, we have no hesitancy whatever in recommending the same.

#### VEGETABLE CELLAR.

One of the most urgent needs of this institution is a vegetable cellar. The product of the garden must now be stored in the cellar under the Main building from whence the effluvia of uncontrollable decay arises to the dormitories above or stored for the winter in a small cellar under the carpenter shop which is equally as objection-



able for want of proper protection from frost and dangerous to the health of the pupils in the Industrial schools on the upper floors. We would respectfully ask for an appropriation of one thousand dollars (\$1000.00) for this purpose.

FURNITURE, BEDS AND BEDDING.

To renew, if only in part, what the constant use by the pupils has rendered worthless or nearly so and to relieve a want long felt in dormitories, study-rooms and halls, an appropriation of eight hundred dollars (\$800.00) is asked for.

The Superintendent, in his report, calls attention to some very much needed improvements. Having studied the subjects to which he directs attention very thoroughly, the arguments substantiating his recommendations are to the point and deserve close consideration and, in our opinion, should be complied with.

The Superintendent also calls attention to the advisability of buying a tract of land partly enclosed by the land now owned by the State. His reasons for this additional purchase will impress themselves upon the minds of the legislators as businesslike and sound. We have had this matter under consideration and after a thorough discussion of the merits of the subject, fully coincide with the Superintendent, and recommend favorable action on his suggestions.

We feel confident that if the above recommendations are acted upon in that liberal and generous spirit, which has characterized the treatment of the eleemosynary institutions of Iowa in the past, the needs of the Institution will be supplied to the extent that its expenses, save for sustenance of the inmates, and the cost incidental upon the school, will be nominal for many years to come. We hope that our suggestions will find your approval, and that of the General Assembly, and that action may be taken for placing the Institution in a position to accomplish all that can be expected of it,

All of which is respectfully submitted.

LOUIS WEINSTEIN,

C. S. RANCK,

A. T. FLICKINGER,

*Trustees.*

## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

### IOWA INSTITUTION

### FOR THE EDUCATION OF THE DEAF AND DUMB,

### COUNCIL BLUFFS.

### SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE.

*To His Excellency, GOVERNOR WM. LARRABEE:*

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 1694, Title XII of the Code, I beg to present for your information the following my biennial report for the term commencing July 1st 1887 and ending June 31st 1889, both dates inclusive.

Permit me to congratulate you and through you the people of our great commonwealth in the fact of having within our state an institution of this character, which is steadily advancing in its mission, and is recognized and endorsed by all liberal and worthy citizens and specially devoted to a class not reached by our public school system and yet a class worthy of the most active encouragement and willing assistance.

Accepting as we do that the body politic has incumbent upon itself the training and education of its youth to within certain bounds, which fact is so satisfactorily demonstrated by the innumerable school houses which dot our fertile prairies and reflect the rays of the western sun from every hill top; we should not forget that within our midst are those to whom we owe the same care and who are entitled to the same privileges. This Institution is therefore a part and parcel of that great beneficent system of public education. As a matter of economy, perhaps, we gather these select ones under one management and direct there mental, moral and physical training under a separate government.

To recognize what might be considered the right of the deaf mute to a common school education in many districts which have a requisite number would entail upon such districts and collectively upon the people, a much larger outlay of money for special teachers, additional rooms and apparatus than is now incurred when gathered in one family and entrusted to one course of training for all.

It becomes apparent therefore that being solely in existence by reason of the special training necessary to the education of this special class of our children and supported and sustained by the moneys directly appropriated by the State at large, small separate schools in any independent district should be disapproved, not only as a detriment to the beneficiary, but also as a matter of unnecessary and wasteful expenditure. As long as the Iowa Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb is earnestly striving to secure a higher standard, is acceptably managed, is extending its blessings to all rightful applicants, is worthily occupying an honored position among its sister educational institutions, has the confidence of its patrons and is entitled to a proper recognition at the hands of those to whom it reports for financial assistance and support, so long should it receive the united endorsement of all and not lose its influence, retard its progress or mar its mission by agitation concerning the possibility of the establishment of other schools large or small. With a liberal assent to the requests made in this report, by the Honorable General Assembly with your approval, the needs of all will be satisfied and the Institution in its varied and yet special calling sufficient to extend its blessings over each and every one from each and every locality of the State.

We are permitted by the results as shown at the close of the biennial period to feel a just pride in the progress and success of the school. The examination had will favorably compare with any other school of its kind in the land. This unquestionably bears evidence of the faithful work of those to whom the mental training of the children has been intrusted.

#### INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.

Our industrial schools, Printing-office, Shoe-shop, Broom-shop, Carpenter-shop, Farm, Bake-shop, Sewing Department, and Iron-

ing School have been marching steadily onward and upward in their purpose of laying the foundation at least of a knowledge of an avocation in life whereby the pupil may secure in after years an independent livelihood. These branches have been placed upon a systematic basis of instruction and merit the encouragement a proper recognition of their present necessities demand. The day certainly can not be far distant when if proper helpful assistance is given to enlarge the facilities and supply the necessary tools and machinery, these workshops will become a source of revenue to the State in so far at least as furnishing from its own presses large portion of printed matter now a matter of profit only to a few.

In their present existence the Industrial Schools are self-supporting and when this fact is taken in connection with the benefit to the future man or woman by virtue of being able to provide for himself or herself, and to the community at large, by not having a possible dependent in its midst we should not tarry long in our deliberations as to their deserving merit. By the liberality of the twenty-second General Assembly, we have been enabled to enlarge our buildings and add to our former scanty supply of tools and machinery. There is yet a want in the necessary appliances requisite to properly teach these trades and to secure good work.

The Industrial Department occupies another position in the general system of Education which though silent, offers an appreciative stimulus to the mental development of the pupil. It is no longer a question as to the importance of manual training in the public schools. Theory has developed into practice and now in nearly all well regulated systems, there is an allotted place for this important factor to prominently remain as a needful and helpful assistant.

Training the youthful mind through the hand and the eye is no longer an experiment and is peculiarly appropriate in schools for the deaf for the reason that there is a want in another direction an avenue closed forever, through which instruction can never come. While the boys are permitted to devote part of their time to attending the Industrial Schools mentioned above as may be adapted to their necessities, special attention has been paid to the best means



of making our girls acquainted with such knowledge as may fit them for their special duties of life. Plain Sewing, Ironing and Household work are taught under proper instructors and proficiency realized as far as aptitude and attendance warrant.

#### COOKING SCHOOL.

There is another branch of woman's life to which she will be called more or less after leaving school and which it is impossible for us at present to introduce for want of funds. An acquaintance with the ordinary mode and manner of preparing plain wholesome food is a necessity with all who are called upon either as mistress or servant to preside either in parlor or kitchen. A Cooking School managed in a proper and sensible manner to teach the art of cooking for daily necessities would be a very acceptable and beneficial addition to our Institution. After once established, the cost of continuance would possibly be only in the salary of the teacher and in a very small item of waste. The products of the school would be placed upon the tables of our large family and thus the expenditure in other directions materially decreased. I need not dwell upon the advantages and benefits of such an addition and only desire to call attention to the very small amount necessary to call it into life.

#### LAUNDRY AND CISTERN.

While our Ironing School has received a satisfactory attention in the past, our Laundry Department is not in as acceptable a condition as we could desire.

In as large a family as ours, with a positive necessity for absolute cleanliness, all conveniences for prompt and thorough renovation of wearing apparel and bed and table linens should be furnished.

There have been no betterments made in the Laundry and the same facilities of years gone by remain unchanged notwithstanding the wear and tear incidental to the hard usage in providing for so many.

Our machines should be replaced by new ones and the other appliances changed, bettered and improved.

The artesian well which furnishes all the water upon the premises and consequently the Laundry is of ample capacity but offers water of

such peculiar nature as to make the same useless for washing purposes unless lye or caustic be added thereto in large quantities. Such mixture is very injurious to woolen fabrics especially, and the result is a great source of complaint of parents in the too frequent demand for a supply of new clothing of that character.

Our grounds and buildings are so situated that a large cistern can easily be built so as to receive the rain water from the roofs of the Main buildings, School House and Chapel. This cistern can be located in close proximity to the Laundry and an abundant supply for its use thus easily obtained.

#### DINING-ROOM, LIBRARY, READING-ROOM, OFFICES AND VAULT.

One of the most urgent necessities which I sincerely trust the good judgment of the next General Assembly of the State will recognize and provide accordingly, is a larger room wherein our children must gather three times daily for their food. Our dining-room, when built some years ago, could but comfortably seat 175 to 200 children. Our school numbers now nearly 300 and what was comfort to the 200, is torture to the 300. For good and sufficient reasons no doubt the application for an extension of our dining-room was delayed or referred by the last General Assembly to the incoming one and we humbly trust that a provision will be made whereby our children may be less crowded and uncomfortable when partaking of their daily meals. Another reason and to some an important one is the fact that this too is a place where the child is taught and for want of room can not properly be attended to.

For the time being the Institution is the home of the pupil and it is unquestionably incumbent upon the management taking the place of the parents to attend to the training of the child at the table. Here is his fireside, his home, his school, his all, why not afford him such reasonable opportunities which it is in our power to offer?

In connection with this extension of the dining-room and as a second floor thereupon ample room could be provided at small additional expense for a gallery to the chapel, a library, a reading-room and offices.

Our chapel is too small to accommodate our pupils at their school exercises and their parents and friends who honor them with their



presence during such occasions, some of either are crowded out and for want of room debarred from attending the exercises. The gallery would entirely remedy the evil.

We have no place whatever, where to distribute what we may have as a library. Save one small room which is urgently needed for other purposes, the children must retire to their own rooms to peruse what books or papers are offered them for their benefit.

This seriously interferes with necessary discipline owing to the necessity of having all dormitories supplied with light at certain hours and making these sleeping-rooms a place of resort at all times.

A reading-room within or adjacent to the Library is a desideratum anxiously hoped for by the pupils, officers and teachers of the school.

A further want which as a matter of safety to the valuable books and papers of the State could be obviated by placing a vault within the same building. Our small iron safe is entirely inadequate to contain even the record books of the Institution. The offices are so located as to be without proper connections and consigned to parts of the building for which other uses are in waiting. If therefore a building which would furnish room for so many purposes urgent and necessary as the extension of the Dining-room, Library, Reading-room, addition to Chapel, Offices, and Vault could be built at a reasonable cost, is it not entitled to an approving consideration?

#### RESERVOIR PIPE AND WATER MAIN.

The system of supplying the premises with water has been compelled to such an extent as to be of perfect satisfaction were it not for one important obstacle in the way. This is the unsafe condition of the main reservoir pipe though which all the water is forced up to the reservoir and returns to the buildings. It has been and is a source of continued anxiety and in case of the failure of or accident to this main a dire calamity would be certain to follow. The pipe was too small in diameter when first placed in position, is located partly on ground not belonging to the state, has become rusty and dangerous from continued usage. In case of fire the fear would be the greater by the knowledge of the unsafe and unreliable condition

tion of the reservoir pipe. The danger is increased by the long distance and the great pressure, it being 1,000 feet from the reservoir to the Main building with an altitude of 350 feet from ground floor giving a pressure of 50 lbs to the square inch, which is considerably greater when the force pump is in operation.

#### STORAGE BATTERY.

Our electric light plant has been in successful operation for the past year. Demanding and securing a strict compliance with the terms of a contract voluntarily offered and entered into on the part of the contractor, we have secured an acceptable system of this process of illumination. It is however incomplete and wanting in an important and necessary part inasmuch as the appropriation for this purpose was insufficient to supply a storage battery. With the same steam-power and but very little additional cost for fuel at the time when the lamps are in active operation a quantity of the subtle fluid can be stored for future use so that the wants of the building and dormitories can be supplied at all hours of the night without the help of engineer or engine. At present we are compelled to rely upon our very dilapidated gas machine and holder to furnish light at such times when the engine is not in operation or continue the use of steam power for the few lights which illuminate stairways, closets and corridors, or perchance remain in total darkness. The completion of our Electric Light system by the addition of an accumulative battery now accepted and introduced in nearly all single individual plants would be a great saving and in a very short time re-emburse the State the amount of the outlay.

#### COWS AND BARN.

The moneys appropriated for the purchase of cows and the erection of a barn were not sufficient to secure the necessary number of cows to supply the institution with milk. Nor could we erect even temporary sheds for the shelter of the animals and earnestly pray for an appropriation sufficient to erect a barn suitable to our needs and wants. A house to store the grain and hay in and which at the same time will afford a protection against the frigid northwest winds which prevail in this section if nothing more is an absolute necessity. If

to this could be added a proper place for milking and suitable conveniences for watering, feeding and cleanliness, it would be within reach of the much wanted necessities of the institution.

#### PURCHASE OF GROUND.

The State now owns 157 acres, but so dotted with buildings, divided by wagon-roads, with a railroad passing through one part of it that there is not the satisfactory result reached from farming and pasturing as if it were one contiguous whole. Two forty acre tracts bound private property between the same, so that cattle can not pass from one to the other without trespassing. There is an insufficiency of grazing or meadow land and an addition to our present domain by the purchase at this time of ninety acres in part the individual property above referred to would obviate the necessity which unquestionably will come in the near future of extending our limits at an increased expenditure. I submit whether it would not be good policy at this time to secure this adjoining ground at the present low price and thus afford ample territory for both farming and grazing. In order to present something tangible, I have a verbal assurance that these 90 acres can be secured for the sum of \$9,000.00.

There is a tenement house on the property immediately adjoining the front and main entrance to our grounds which can be rented to some one of the officers or employees thus realizing from the purchase as well as relieving ourselves of strangers at our gate.

#### REPAIR FUND.

Believing that the management of an institution disbursing so much of the State's money and to whom is entrusted the care and preservation of so large a portion of the State's property should be conducted upon strictly business principles and in the attention to even the smallest detail be measured by the rigid line of economy, prudence and good judgment which characterizes the successful individual, I would call your attention to the absence of any fund especially set aside for renewals and repairs. While some of our sister institutions have in the organic act calling them into life or

in subsequent provisions of law a provision for an annual allowance to meet the steadily recurring demand consequent upon general wear and tear we have none. We have been barely able to renew where such a renewal was a question of the highest necessity and then at the expense of funds belonging to the maintenance and support of the school. The uneducated mind of the mute not realizing values of any grade is more prone to destruction and general ruin of property than his more fortunate brother who at an early age has by proper discipline been taught to take care of and preserve. Hence there are more frequent occasions for rebuilding, replacing and renewal in a school for the Deaf than where the child has received some idea as to cost or where the adult has been placed under rigid discipline and restrictions.

It is but the prompting of good sound business policy that a certain specified sum should be annually set aside to meet the contingencies above indicated.

#### PAINTING.

Were it not for the want of an annual appropriation for repairs, it would not be necessary to call attention to the advisability of painting the buildings and outhouses. A very old commonplace maxim "A stitch in time saves nine." is peculiarly applicable here. Our Main building especially would require the services of the painter while the other buildings on the premises need like care and attention. Not only as a preservative from decay is this improvement a necessity but cleanly well-painted interiors and exteriors add greatly to the development of this class of children. It is an accepted fact that the surroundings as well as the spaces within the walls of Institutions for the Deaf and Dumb should be especially cleanly, bright and pleasant.

The only avenue of impressions being the eye, whatever is bright, harmonious, complete and acceptable to sight is appreciated and imitated, while shadows, irregularities and darkness are readily discerned and rejected. Thus beautiful surroundings, cleanly rooms, well preserved buildings are silent, yet potent factors in building up, educating, refining and elevating the child.



## STRENGTHENING FRONT WALL OF MAIN BUILDING.

In connection with the subject of a repair fund, I would further call attention to what appears to some the unsafe condition of the west wing of the Main building. The Honorable Board of Trustees have repeatedly had the question under advisement and secured opinions from experts which have been referred to in former reports. The depressed foundation, the cracked walls, the uneven floors show that the settling process of this part of the building is yet slowly but surely going on. While bound together by inner walls and possibly sufficiently safe and secure there is certainly a very weak part in the front walls of the fourth story bounding on the north the two large boys' dormitories. This room was designed for chapel purposes and so occupied for some time. There seems to be an urgent necessity for anchoring and bracing this wall which would give us also two additional rooms for the hospital all of which as per estimate of architect can be done for six hundred dollars.

## HEALTH.

I am pleased to report that the general health of our Institution for the past two years has been very satisfactory indeed and yet were it not for close attention and constant vigilance together with the improvements made for hospital purposes, it might have been possible that this report would be the record of many cases of serious illness and perchance fatal terminations.

## GYMNASIUM AND CALETHENICS.

During the past biennial period regular exercises under the special care of Mr. John W. Barrett have been introduced and continued to the great benefit of boys and girls alike. Our meagre supply of apparatus and tools, however, has prevented such diversion and training which can only conduce to proper physical development. We have no appliances worth mentioning save a few Indian clubs and Dumb-bells. In order that gymnastics and calethetics, these important assistants to health and mental energy, receive their proper consideration, it will be necessary to secure such implements and apparatus as may be sufficient to supply the present wants, the purchase of which will entail an expenditure of four hundred dollars.

## CONCLUSION.

As to the school proper, I beg to refer you to the Principal's report hereunto attached. I also submit a financial statement of receipts and expenditures and a list of all pupils attending school with name, sex, age, residence, place of nativity and cause of deafness as far as the latter could be ascertained. I sincerely trust that the record of the past two years and the suggestions here in made will secure your approving consideration and at the hands of the incoming General Assembly, "THE CHILDREN OF SILENCE" of Iowa may be recognized by that generous fostering care which has built up the educational institutions of the state of which every citizen is so justly proud so that the time may not be far distant when the Iowa Institution for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb may be *SECOND TO NONE AND EQUAL TO THE BEST IN THE LAND.*

Respectfully submitted,

HENRY W. ROTHERT,

*Superintendent.*



## OFFICERS AND TEACHERS.

The following is a list of the Officers and Teachers at the end of the biennial period with salaries paid each:

Henry W. Rothert, Superintendent, resident.	\$1,800 per annum.
G. L. Wyckoff, Principal, non-resident	.... \$1,650 per annum.
Edwin Southwick, Teacher, non-resident...	\$1,050 per annum.
Conrad Zorbaugh, Teacher, non-resident....	\$1,050 per annum.
Frank C. Holloway, Teacher, non-resident..	\$1,150 per annum.
C. Spruit, Teacher, non-resident.....	\$1,250 per annum.
W. S. Marshall, Teacher, non-resident.....	\$1,250 per annum.
D. W. McDermid, Teacher, non-resident....	\$1,250 per annum.
Hiram Phillips, Teacher, resident.....	\$1,150 per annum.
John W. Barrett, Teacher, resident.....	\$ 390 per annum.
Tillie Garman, Teacher, resident.....	\$ 400 per annum.
Florence Wilcoxson, Teacher, resident....	\$ 500 per annum.
Estella Sutton, Teacher, resident.....	\$ 300 per annum.
A. M. Ewing, Teacher, resident.....	\$ 300 per annum.
M. K. Stevenson, Teacher, resident.....	\$ 250 per annum.
Fannie Glenn, Teacher, resident.....	\$ 300 per annum.
Callie Schuff, Teacher, resident.....	\$ 225 per annum.
Florence Clement, Teacher, resident.....	\$ 600 per annum.
Mrs. Henry W. Rothert, Matron, resident...	\$ 500 per annum.
Alexander Hardie, Bookkeeper, resident...	\$ 65 per month.
J. W. Taylor, Boys' Supervisor, resident...	\$ 40 per month.
Martha Dinsdale, Girls' Supervisor, resident.	\$ 35 per month.
Mrs. J. W. Taylor, Small Boys' Supervisor,"	\$ 25 per month.
Mrs. Anna C. Taylor, Nurse, resident.....	\$ 18 per month.
Abbie Sinclair, Foreman of Sewing room, "	\$ 30 per month.
Annie Pool, Foreman of Ironing room, "	\$ 18 per month.
E. C. Chase, Foreman of Bakery, resident....	\$ 50 per month.
D. Rickabaugh, Foreman of Broom-shop, "	\$ 25 per month.
O. T. Callagy, Foreman of Farm, non-resident	\$ 65 per month.
Z. B. Thompson, Foreman of Printing, resident	\$ 40 per month.
J. H. Jernigan, Foreman of Shoemaking, non-resident.....	\$ 65 per month.
G. O. Taylor, Foreman of Carpentering, non- resident.....	\$ 70 per month.
F. W. Balluff, Engineer, non-resident.....	\$ 75 per month.

## PRINCIPAL'S REPORT.

*To the Board of Trustees:*

GENTLEMEN:—The establishment of the Educational Department as a distinct division of the Institution dates back to only two years ago. The thorough organization and harmonizing of methods in a school of this size already established can only be brought about by a process of growth based upon conditions already existing. The researches and traditions of many years are every day influencing the work of the schools for ordinary children, but when we come to consider the case of the deaf we find the conditions so widely different that the lessons of experience thus gained are unavailable and that only the great principles underlying all education are applicable. The matter and manner must be greatly varied. The hearing child upon entering school has a good understanding of the English language, and through that comprehension is ready to advance to the mastery of all that language can express, while the deaf one though living all his life among speaking people has had no opportunity to acquire any language. The one has only to learn to read and write a language that he already knows while the other has language itself as a study, and this too, laboring under the immense disadvantage of the lack of mental discipline which the mere use of language entails. Under these conditions it is evident that many assumptions applicable to public schools are inadmissible in a special school for the deaf. It is plain to all who will stop to consider that special training and knowledge on the part of the teacher is indispensable. There is a popular belief that a knowledge of the sign language in addition to the usual qualifications of those who have charge of public schools is sufficient. Nothing could be more erroneous; common school methods applied through the medium of the sign language could give no results worth accepting, for the simple reason that they are founded on the presumption of a knowledge of, at least, the sim-

pler forms of language. A foreigner thrown among people of different speech soon acquires the ability to communicate with those around him even though no special effort be made by his associates to teach him, but it is safe to say that no casual association with written language will ever confer upon the deaf the slightest ability to express ideas. It is only by careful instruction under a right system that he can arrive at a comprehension of the, to him, great mystery, and it is, therefore, of the greatest importance that the teacher shall not only be able to use the sign language, but be able to strike his level of thought and adapt instruction in successive steps to his comprehension and his ability to retain. Necessarily the greater part of the work must be written and very much individual work must be done. In fact, it may be said that all of the primary work must be individual and for these reasons classes must be small. This in turn necessitates a much larger number of teachers than is required for a public school of the same number of pupils. So generally is this necessity recognized that the combined statistics of all the schools for the deaf in the United States show an average of one teacher to 14.1 pupils. Nor are the schools of America peculiar in this respect for a Royal Commission appointed to investigate the whole subject of the education of the deaf in the United Kingdom of Great Britain has recently reported recommending "that there should be teachers in the proportion of one to 8 or 10 pupils in pure oral schools, and of one to 14 or 15 in sign and manual schools." Thus it will be seen that there is great unanimity upon this point among those practically engaged in the education of the deaf. In our own school we have had during the year last past 291 pupils with 17 teachers, an average of a little more than 17 pupils to each teacher.

The method pursued in this school has been what is known as the combined by which pupils possessing some remnants of speech and hearing and a few deaf mutes having exceptional quickness of eye and power of discrimination are taught by articulation, while the remainder receive instruction in sign classes. It is proper to state in this connection, however, that through force of circumstances the articulation department has not been maintained for the last year. This has not been in accordance with the wish of the

management but simply through inability to secure competent teachers and the failure of those relied upon to fulfil their engagements, no less than three who were expected having at the last moment excused themselves from our service. Arrangements have been made for the coming year that will insure the reopening of this department and it is hoped that in the near future this part of our work can be considerably enlarged and greater numbers, taught by this method. In order to accomplish this, however, it will be necessary to increase the teaching force numerically for as has been said classes must be even smaller when taught by this system than by signs.

The necessarily limited number in a class together with the requirement that every teacher shall be fully employed, taken in connection with the varied ability of pupils renders the work of classification extremely difficult and the maintenance of strictly defined grades corresponding to the length of time in school almost an impossibility. The best that can be done in this regard is to grade and classify with approximate correctness. Though our course of study is designed for ten years yet we have at present fifteen regular sign classes each one forming to a considerable extent a distinct grade. At the beginning of last year there were enough new pupils to form two classes. As none of these had any knowledge of language it is obvious that they were upon a perfect level at the beginning of the term, yet at the end of the year it was found that some in both classes had advanced so much faster than others of less intelligence or industry that by merging the better portion of one class with those most advanced in the other and in a similar way combining the slower pupils of both, two classes of quite unequal standing would be formed though belonging nominally to the same grade. It is probable that certain pupils of the coming year may so far outstrip their fellows as to deserve some recognition though not able to advance an entire grade. In that case they may be promoted to the less advanced of the two classes formed from pupils of last year. Thus it will be seen that we are justified in numbering our classes consecutively instead of assigning one number for each year of the course.



In the selection and arrangement of a course of study as well as in the teaching thoroughness and accuracy rather than great extent of information has been aimed at. A small vocabulary thoroughly at command has been thought of more value than an imperfect comprehension of all the words of the language and a practical facility in arithmetic more to be desired than some skill in the higher mathematics. With this end in view the use of text books in the lower classes except as a guide to the teacher, has been discouraged and to a very great extent done away with. Most of the lessons given out for evening study to pupils of the first five grades have been in the nature of reviews of work done during the day under the direction of the teacher in the school-room and this practice has been found consistent with good advancement. Under this system the teacher must be something more than a book holder; he must actually teach and it may not be out of place to say that the teachers of this school have deserved the highest commendation for their zeal and earnestness and have evinced a conscientious desire to adopt the best methods.

The assignment of classes to teachers has been as follows:—

High Class,	{	Mr. Marshall.
First Class,	{	Mr. McDermid.
Second Class,	{	Mr. Spruit.
Third Class,		Mr. Phillips.
Fourth Class,		Mr. Holloway.
Fifth Class,		Mr. Southwick.
Sixth Class,		Mr. Zorbaugh.
Seventh Class,		Miss Wilcoxson.
Eighth Class,		Miss Kennedy.
Ninth Class,		Miss Glenn.
Tenth Class,		Miss Garman.
Eleventh Class,		Miss Stevenson.
Twelfth Class,		Miss Sutton.
Thirteenth Class,		Mr. Barrett.
Fourteenth Class,		Miss Ewing.
Fifteenth Class,		Miss Schuff.

The first three classes upon the list have been taught during alternate portions of every day by each of the three teachers whose names are associated with them.

In addition to the regular class work instruction in drawing, painting and wood carving has been given to about forty pupils showing special talent in this direction. Miss Clement has had charge of this work.—It is the intention to so enlarge the scope of this work that all pupils shall at some time in the course receive some training of the eye and hand in mechanical and free hand drawing.

The standard for graduation has been the ability to pass the entrance examination of the National Deaf Mute College. Heretofore it has not been possible to graduate every member of the highest class with a diploma, but it is believed that the arrangement of classes is now so well systematized that from this time on an entire class may be graduated each year.

I append herewith the course of study.

Respectfully submitted.

G. L. WYCKOFF,

*Principal.*



# STATEMENT.

Showing Expenditures during the Biennial period Ending June 30th, 1889.

DATE.	WARRANT.	TO WHOM PAID.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
1887.				
July.	1928 to 52	Pay Roll for July.....	Salaries and Wages.....	\$ 765.79
	1353	Geo. Bebbington.....	Lumber.....	123.99
	1354	G. L. Wyckoff, Superintendent.....	Monies Advanced by Petty cash.....	708.52
	1355	Smith & Co.....	Bread.....	15.95
	1356	Schultz & Hill.....	Bolts.....	2.50
	1357	Council Bluffs Gas Light Company.....	Coke.....	7.50
	1358	Chicago Lumber Company.....	Lumber.....	273.35
	1359	Schneider & Beck.....	Empty bbls.....	8.00
	1360	Sprague & Co.....	Cutting pipe.....	1.00
	1361	Groneweg & Schoentgen.....	Groceries.....	53.77
	1362	Swan & Harmon.....	Groceries.....	21.33
	1363	New York Plumbing Company.....	Steam fittings.....	30.55
	1364	D. W. Bushnell.....	Office and school supplies.....	12.65
	1365	Cole & Cole.....	Hardware.....	71.86
	1366	C. H. Beck.....	Eggs.....	5.70
	1367	Heaton Fuel Company.....	Coal.....	9.65
	1368	Council Bluffs Paint Oil & Glass Company.....	Carpenter-shop supplies.....	150.08
	1369	O. J. Avery & Co.....	Meats.....	71.15
	1370	Thos. Green & Sons.....	Meats.....	36.10
	1371	A. D. Foster & Bro.....	Farm and engineers supplies.....	1.25
	1372	C. Gregory.....	Horseshoeing.....	10.50
	1373	Burlington School Furniture Company.....	School-desks.....	238.25
	1374	J. R. Snyder.....	Provisions.....	4.40
	1375	Empick Hardware Company.....	Hardware.....	32.90
	1376	Strobeln & Vogler.....	Harness supplies.....	1.00
	1377	W. W. Wallace.....	Lime.....	1.35
	1378	Louie & Metzger.....	Fish.....	7.50
	1379	Council Bluffs Handle Factory.....	Saw-dust.....	2.50
	1380	J. C. Bixby.....	Steam fittings.....	7.16
	1381	C. J. Stillwell.....	Milk.....	54.25
	1382	Western Union Telegraph Company.....	Telegraphing.....	1.00
	1383	John Gilbert.....	Engineers supplies.....	2.50
August.	1384 to	Pay Roll for August.....	Salaries and Wages.....	807.59
	1416	Chris Straub.....	Brick work and plastering.....	635.40
	1417	S. S. Keller.....	Furniture.....	462.75
	1418	W. W. Chapman.....	Picture-wire.....	1.60
	1419	G. B. Ross.....	Produce.....	16.20
	1420	James Saguin.....	One team-horse.....	250.00
	1421	Whitebread Fuel Company.....	Coal.....	120.16
	1422	C. H. Beck.....	Butter and eggs.....	10.40
	1423	Heaton Fuel Company.....	Coal.....	63.10
	1424	Mrs. C. Lewis.....	Butter.....	1.75
	1425	A. D. Foster & Bro.....	House and medicine supplies.....	11.40
	1426	New York Plumbing Company.....	Steam and gas fittings.....	111.78
	1427	Nebraska Telephone Company.....	Rent and outside connections.....	14.30
	1428	John Reno & Co.....	Dry Goods.....	1.70
	1429	J. E. Snyder.....	Provisions.....	1.06
	1430	Harlie Haas & Co.....	Carpenter-shop supplies.....	72.58
	1431	Stewart Bros.....	Sugar.....	21.60
	1432	O. J. Avery.....	Meats.....	79.60
	1433	Chicago Lumber Company.....	Lumber.....	644.65
	1434	Cole & Cole.....	Hardware.....	22.68
	1435	D. W. Bushnell.....	Office and school supplies.....	175.10
	1436	Council Bluffs Gas Light Company.....	Coke.....	7.50
	1437	Smith & Co.....	Bread.....	54.25
	1438	C. J. Stillwell.....	Milk.....	54.25
	1439	Sprague & Co.....	Repairs and castings.....	39.33
	1440	Schneider & Beck.....	Empty bbls.....	100.86
	1441	Groneweg & Schoentgen.....	Groceries.....	20.76
	1442	McClurg Cracker Company.....	Crackers.....	32.60
	1443	W. A. Maurer.....	House and dining-room supplies.....	20.00
	1444	Fairbanks & Co.....	Lubricators.....	39.55
	1445	H. F. Hattenbaurer.....	Repairs on wagons.....	147.55
	1446	Geo. Bebbington.....	Lumber.....	7.25
	1447	Nomparell Printing Company.....	Office supplies.....	10.62
	1448	L. M. Rumsey & Co.....	Steam and gas fittings.....	1.50
	1449	J. C. Bixby.....	Steam and gas fittings.....	67.00
	1450	Strobeln & Vogler.....	Harness supplies.....	214.00
	1451	Troy Laundry Machinery Company.....	Cylinders for washers.....	362.74
	1452	A. Beck.....	Repairs on roof.....	29.63
	1453	H. F. Field.....	Telegraphing.....	10.83
	1454	Western Union Telegraph Company.....	House supplies.....	222.50
	1455	Council Bluffs Paint, Oil & Glass Company.....	Painting, papering and patching.....	885.00
	1456	Swan & Harmon.....	Monies Advanced by Petty cash.....	1,179.73
	1457	Harkness Bros.....	Coal.....	34.41
	1458	H. F. Niles.....	Salaries and Wages.....	3,648.73
	1459	G. L. Wyckoff, Superintendent.....	Monies Advanced by Petty cash.....	134.73
	1460	Consolidated Tank Line Company.....	Repairs.....	30.05
Sept'mber	1461 to	Pay Roll for September.....	Bread.....	25.65
	1517	Henry W. Borthert, Superintendent.....	Hardware.....	38.30
	1518	Chris Straub.....	Eggs.....	25.60
	1519	Smith & Co.....	Office and school supplies.....	35.60
	1520	Cole & Cole.....	Steam and gas fittings.....	35.61
	1521	Chas. Pool.....	Coke.....	15.90
	1522	D. W. Bushnell.....		
	1523	J. C. Bixby.....		
	1524	Council Bluffs Gas Light Company.....		

## STATEMENT.—CONTINUED.

[illegible]



## STATEMENT.—CONTINUED.

DATE	WARRANT	TO WHOM PAID	ON WHAT ACCOUNT	AMOUNT.
1882 October.		1871 C. Gregory	Horseshoeing	6.00
		1872 H. F. Field	Repairs on roots	2.10
November	1891 to 1892 &	1873 C. H. Beck	Butter and eggs	28.43
		1874 J. C. Bixby	Steam and gas fittings	33.43
		1875 J. B. Atkins	Medicine, etc.	22.35
		1876 Nouporell	Painting-office supplies	20.20
		1877 Western Union Telegraph Company	Telegraphing	4.75
		1878 Harkness Bros.	Dry Goods	18.28
		1879 Thos. Green & Sons	Meats	71.58
		1880 Pace & Schmidt	Meats	354.60
		1881 Consolidated Tank Line Company	Coal-oil	34.15
		1882 L. A. Casper	Plants	2.00
		1883 J. L. Rescove	Plants	90.00
		1884 F. Merriam	Plants	3.63
		1885 Sprague & Co.	Steam fittings	1.15
		1886 New York Plumbing Company	Steam and gas fittings	34.22
		1887 C. A. Beebe	Furniture	0.44
		1888 Chas. H. Lee	Lumber	10.38
		1889 Silas Wilson	Grape-vines	100.00
		1890 Wearie Bros.	Grate bars	1.80
		48 Pay Roll for November	Salaries and Wages	2,816.59
		49 C. H. & Q. Railway Company	Freight	5.94
		50 Pacific Express Company	Repairing artificial leg for H. Page, C. O. D.	35.15
		51 American Express Company	Expressage	10.00
		52 Kuykendall & Vorhies	Cleaning ice pond	.25
		53 John M. Stout	Entertainment for pupils	25.00
		54 Western Union Telegraph Company	Exchange	.80
		55 Western Newspaper Union	Telegraphing	2.24
		57 Oliver & Graham	Printing-office supplies	.15
		58 Union Pacific Railway Company	Repairing loc	1.46
		59 Hiram Bell	Freight	1.60
		60 C. H. I. & P. Railway Company	Produce	48.30
		61 Thomas Bowman, Postmaster	Freight	22.21
		62 United States Express Company	Postage and stationery	1.00
		63 Chas. E. Henry	Expressage	22.50
		64 Consolidated Tank Line Company	Painting	39.81
		65 W. W. Wallace	Coal-oil	1.70
		66 Geo. Rebbington	Cement	1.00
		67 Cole & Cole	Lumber	1.58
			Hardware	8.74
		68 Dr. Thos. E. Lay	Medical attendance	85.00
		69 Mrs. Macgreg & Thomas	Medical attendance	52.00
		70 Dr. John Green	Medical attendance	63.00
		71 N. A. Seaborn	Veterinary service	20.00
		72 New York Plumbing Company	Repairing gas fittings	20.00
		73 Thos. Green & Sons	Meats	115.40
		74 H. Larson	Shoe-shop supplies	61.44
		75 J. B. Atkins	General supplies	34.87
		76 Stewart Bros.	Groceries	278.08
		77 Sprague & Co.	Steam fittings	1.50
		78 John Beas & Co.	Dry Goods	69.78
		79 Council Bluffs Paint, Oil & Glass Company	Carpenter-shop supplies	1.00
		80 J. C. Bonham	Produce	24.00
		81 A. D. Foster & Bro.	Medicine, etc.	5.50
		82 St. W. Chapman	Art supplies	2.35
		83 Groneweg & Schoentgen	Groceries	146.63
		84 J. R. Snyder	Provisions	95.38
		85 Harkness Bros.	House supplies	11.15
		86 W. A. Maurer	Dinning-room supplies	30.97
		87 Crane Bros Mfg Company	Steam fittings	.25
		88 Henry Eisenman & Co.	Dry Goods	12.24
		89 Ed. Mott	Lumber	6.00
		90 L. M. Runney Mfg Company	Steam and gas fittings	31.80
		91 A. A. Hazard	Machine-oil	.25
		92 C. B. Jacquemin & Co.	Paper dials for watchman's clock	2.00
		93 McClurg, Tracker Company	Crackers	22.25
		94 Keeline & Felt	Iron	1.46
		95 Boston Tea Co.	Starch	5.35
		96 S. S. Keller	Mattress	5.00
		97 D. S. Fife	Harness	62.00
		98 Robert Mardis	Handling	6.00
		99 C. A. Tillo	Milk	97.57
		100 Smith & Co.	Coal	12.00
		101 Nebraska Telephone Co.	Rent and outside connections	7.10
		102 Council Bluffs Gas Light Company	Coal	51.00
		103 Louie & Metzger	Produce	12.00
		104 C. Gregory	Horseshoeing	2.00
		105 Schultz & Hill	Repairs	7.75
		106 Miller & Co.	Hardware	23.54
		107 C. H. Beck	Butter	26.00
		108 D. W. Bushnell	Office and school supplies	35.25
		109 American Coal Company	Coal	190.40
		110 Burlington Vinegar & Pickle Works	Provisions	64.07
		111 Swan & Harnell	Provisions	52.00
		112 Pace & Schmidt	Meats	313.95
		113 Nonpareil Printing Company	Printing-office supplies	38.75
		114 Crystal Mill & Grain Company	Flour	160.00
		115 H. C. Raymond	Evergreens	2.50
		116 J. C. Bixby	Steam fittings	24.84
		117 A. Hospe	Art supplies	1.75

## STATEMENT.—CONTINUED.

DATE.	WARRANT.	TO WHOM PAID.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
1887.				
November		118 Henton Fuel Company	Coal	\$ 155.10
		121 A. T. Fickinger	Two days service as Trustee, on committee work	8.00
December	123 to	179 Pay Roll For December	Salaries and Wages	2,808.70
		180 H. Larson	Shoe-shop supplies	2.78
		181 Henton Fuel Company	Coal	210.20
		182 A. A. Hazard	Needles	4.00
		183 C. H. Beck	Butter	22.29
		184 Cole & Cole	Hardware	19.47
		185 D. W. Bushnell	Office and school supplies	14.70
		186 New York Plumbing Company	Steam fittings	1.32
		187 Swan & Harmon	Provisions	12.20
		188 Groneweg & Scheenigan	Groceries	35.61
		189 American Coal Company	Coal	160.80
		190 Sprague & Co	Repairs on stove	2.00
		191 Hawleys Broom Factory	Broom-shop supplies	1.47
		192 W. H. Woodward	Provisions	157.83
		193 Council Bluffs Gas Light Company	Gas	33.15
		194 C. Gregory	Horse-shoeing	14.25
		195 J. R. Snyder	Provisions	224.06
		196 Louis & Metzger	Provisions	21.00
		197 J. C. Kirby	Steam fittings	7.11
		198 D. S. Pile	Whip	.78
		199 Nobraska Telephone Company	Rent and outside connections	7.10
		200 United States Express Company	Expressage	2.00
		201 Thomas Bowman Postmaster	Postage	25.50
		202 C. H. & O. Railway Company	Freight	7.24
		203 S. S. Keller	Furniture for dormitories	204.07
		204 W. A. Maurer	Joiner-room supplies	3.32
		205 Consolidated Tank Line Company	Coal-oil	73.95
		206 Stewart Bros	Crackers	2'68.89
		207 McClurg Cracker Company	Crackers	4.05
		208 Hurlington Vinegar & Pickle Works	Vinegar	4.05
		209 Harkness Bros	Dry Goods	8.73
		210 H. F. Field	House supplies	2.00
		211 H. F. Hattenburg	Repairs	4.95
		212 American Express Company	Maile Lantern (C. O. D.)	73.78
		213 John Beno & Co	Clothing	154.39
		214 Rose & Schmid	Meats	15.00
		215 Crystal Mill & Grain Company	Flour	154.70
		216 Schultz & Hill	Repairs	.28
		217 A. R. Marr	House supplies	
		218 J. B. Atkins	General supplies	6.50
		219 Henry Eisenman & Co	Dry Goods	23.86
		220 F. J. Clark	Butter	88.03
		221 C. A. Thilo	Milk	10.80
		222 Western Union Telegraph Company	Telegraphing	100.75
		223 Miller & Co	Hardware	2.15
		224 Smith & Co	Provisions	44.50
		225 The John Wilkinson Company	Hardware	39.30
		226 Dupont & Co	Provisions	7.08
		227 J. C. Vaughan	House supplies	62.71
		228 Troy Laundry Machinery company	Laundry supplies	12.00
		229 Minnie Bowser	Transportation	68.14
		230 F. J. Arnold	Entertainment	6.60
		231 D. W. Smith	Engineer's supplies	5.00
		232 Koelinge & Felt	Food	10.50
		233 Hearld Printing Company	Office supplies	.40
		234 Dr. Thos. H. Leary	Medical attendance	.00
		235 Jacob Lutzinger	Food	112.00
		236 C. E. I. & P. Railway Company	House supplies	2.01
		237 L. C. Crockwell	Meats	170.76
		238 L. A. Casper	Coal	5.20
		239 L. G. Knotts	Coal	2.00
				147.43
1888.				
January.	241 to	290 Pay Roll for January	Salaries and Wages	2,704.80
		300 Louis Wendteln	Telegrams and Postage	1.00
		301 A. T. Fickinger	Telegrams	1.20
		302 Henton Fuel Company	Coal	2.00
		303 Hartford Steam Boiler Insurance Company	Settlement of Policy	10.25
		304 C. E. I. & P. Railway Company	Transportation	25.00
		305 C. E. I. & P. Railway Company	Freight on coal	40.00
		306 S. S. Keller	Charcoal	223.09
		307 S. S. Keller	Saw-hut	15.00
		308 Tabor & Co	Provisions	15.00
		309 Swan & Harmon	Repairing clock	19.00
		310 H. B. Jacquemin & Co	Repairing Sewing-machines	1.50
		311 A. A. Hazard	Meats	4.95
		312 J. V. Fuller	Trunk for pupil	97.90
		313 Mortell Bros	Dry Goods	2.75
		314 Henry Eisenman & Co	Furniture	35.08
		315 S. S. Keller	Candles and starch	5.16
		316 The Boston Tea Company	Medicine, etc.	1.80
		317 A. D. Foster & Bro	Wilk	2.20
		318 C. A. Thilo	Hardware	101.64
		319 Miller & Co	Provisions	24.20
		320 Dornetz & Co	Steam fittings	101.54
		321 Crane Bros M'g Company	Crackers	10.27
		322 McClurg Cracker Company	Crackers	41.79
		323 Schultz & Hill	Repairs	12.50
		324 Crystal Mill & Grain Company	Flour	184.28
		325 H. F. Hattenburg	Repairing harness	1.28



## STATEMENT.—CONTINUED.

DATE.	WARRANT.	TO WHOM PAID	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
1988.				
January.				
	329	Louie & Metzger	Produce	9.60
	327	J. C. Rice	Cabbage	13.00
	328	Western Union Telegraph Company	Telegrams	2.88
	329	Smith & Co.	Bread and yeast	23.87
	330	Groneweg & Schoentgen	Groceries	510.35
	331	W. W. Chapman	School supplies	1.85
	332	J. R. Snyder	Provisions	97.79
	333	C. A. Beebe	Furniture	28.73
	334	Nebraska Telephone Company	Rent and outside connections	7.50
	335	J. M. Phillips	Shoes for pupil	7.50
	336	C. H. Bandler Factory	Lumber	2.00
	337	Connell Hufts Gas Light Company	Coke	29.65
	338	Pace & Schmidt	Meats	373.70
	339	D. W. Bushnell	Office and school supplies	37.70
	340	J. J. Fearon	Provisions	27.42
	341	Sprague & Co.	Cutting pipe	1.00
	342	W. A. Maurer	Dining-room supplies	12.58
	343	Nonpareil Printing Company	Printing—other supplies	35.20
	344	C. Gregory	Horseshoeing	4.00
	345	John Beno & Co.	Dry Goods	18.42
	346	American Express Company	Medical attendance	47.00
	347	Dr. Thomas B. Lacy	Hardware	14.37
	348	Cole & Cole	Postage	25.37
	349	Thos. Bowman, Post-master	Expressage	.40
	350	United States Express Company	Steam fittings	1.25
	351	New York Plumbing Company	Corn-meal	1.65
	352	A. B. Howe	Lumber	9.00
	353	Geo. Bebbington	Harness repairs	.20
	354	Walter Bros.	Fuel	194.86
	355	L. G. Knotts	Coal	125.40
	356	American Coal Company	General supplies	48.15
	357	J. B. Atkins	Butter	59.18
	358	C. H. Beck	Hauling	8.20
	359	Robert Mardle	Gas-house supplies	97.08
	360	Consolidated Tank Line Company	Steam and gas fittings	29.42
	361	J. C. Bixby	Salaries and Wages	2703.91
	362	Pay Roll for February	Labor on Ice	6.00
	363	Mike Quigley	Labor on Ice	6.00
	364	O. F. Lecher	Labor on Ice	6.00
	365	Harry Page	Labor on Ice	6.00
February.	367 to			
	426	Frank Vaughtaux	Labor on Ice	37.78
	427	R. C. Williams	Labor on Ice	6.00
	428	Jas. L. Smith	Labor on Ice	6.00
	429	Robert Mardle	Labor on Ice	8.31
	430	Henry Pool	Labor on Ice	3.78
	431	John Foot	Hauling Ice	4.75
	432	J. C. Carman	Hauling Ice	14.25
	433	J. W. Carman	Hauling Ice	14.25
	434	Clinton Hill	Hauling Ice	12.00
	435	Henry W. Rothert, Superintendent	Hauling Ice	14.25
	436	Chas. Pool	Transportation	40.00
	437	American Express Company	Eggs	2.30
	438	Thos. Bowman, Postmaster	Expressage	.80
	439	T. K. Winters	Postage and Stationary	43.80
	440	Wabash Railway Company	Harness supplies	1.00
	441	Mullholland & Co.	Freight	.50
	442	Mrs. M. E. Page	Ice	216.00
	443	Cole & Cole	Milk	8.55
	444	C. A. Thilo	Hardware	11.93
	445	Pycke Bros.	Flour	30.64
	446	H. F. Field	Repairs on roof	6.75
	447	A. S. McCreary	Repairs on boiler	5.00
	448	John S. Oliver	Dry Goods	13.20
	449	D. S. Pile	Harness repairs	1.25
	450	McClurg Cracker Company	Crackers	10.38
	451	Hawkeye Broom Company	Broom—shop supplies	1.65
	452	Parks & Son	Groceries	2.20
	453	D. L. Royer	Apples	4.50
	454	L. C. Brackett	Ink	.75
	455	A. Hospe	Art supplies	2.78
	456	S. E. Field	Vinegar	8.05
	457	Connell Hufts Gas Light Company	Coke and brick	20.95
	458	C. R. & Q. Railway Company	Freight	22.25
	459	Pace & Schmidt	Meats	365.50
	460	W. A. Maurer	Dining-room supplies	34.15
	461	H. Larson	Groceries	14.63
	462	Groneweg & Schoentgen	Hardware	286.00
	463	Miller & Co.	Provisions	17.08
	464	J. R. Snyder	Corn-meal	62.55
	465	A. B. Rowe	Shoes	4.40
	466	J. M. Phillips	Office and school supplies	7.65
	467	D. W. Bushnell	Furniture	28.80
	468	C. A. Beebe	Steam and gas fittings	29.50
	469	J. C. Bixby	Dry Goods	16.79
	470	John Beno & Co.	Lumber	65.82
	471	Geo. Bebbington	Flour	70.50
	472	Crystal Mill & Grain Company	Provisions	162.96
	473	Duquette & Co.	Rent and outside connections	7.18
	474	Nebraska Telephone Company		

## STATEMENT.—CONTINUED.

DATE.	WARRANT.	TO WHOM PAID.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
1867 February		476 Western Union Telegraph Company	Telegraphing	\$ 2
		477 American Coal Company	Coke	145
		478 Boston Fuel Company	Coal	15
		479 D. C. Tucker	Laundry supplies	7
		480 Henry Eisenman & Co.	Dry Goods	30
		481 J. B. Atkins	General supplies	80
		482 Dr. Thos. H. Lutz	Medical attendance	2
		483 Schultz & Hill	Repairs on wagons	16
		484 L. M. James	Steam and gas fittings	17
		485 Stranahan Benn & Co.	Bread-cutter	3
		486 Consolidated Tank Line Company	Gas-house supplies	5
		487 Council Bluffs Hardware	Lumber	3
		488 United States Express	Expressage	3
		489 J. J. Fearon	Groceries	35
		490 C. R. I. & P. Railway Company	Freight	3
		491 Thayer & Chandler	School supplies	3
		492 E. Gregory	Horseshoeing	3
		493 Spranger Erve & Co.	Iron-nail and wire	14
		494 L. S. Merchant	Freight	6
		495 William Welch	Coal	60
		496 C. H. Beck	Butter and eggs	12
		497 Smith & Co.	Yeast	2
		498 S. Keller	Furniture	4
		499 Nonpareil Printing Company	Printing-office supplies	2,740
March.	500 To	501 Pay Roll for March	Salaries and wages	21
		502 Taylor & Gales	Provisions	2
		503 Smith & Co.	Yeast	21
		504 Thos. Green & Co.	Meat	6
		505 Cole & Cole	Hardware	6
		506 Thayer & Chandler	School supplies	13
		507 G. L. Wyckoff	School supplies	12
		508 Mrs. M. E. Page	Produce	27
		509 Duquette & Co.	Provisions	146
		510 J. J. Fearon	Provisions	3
		511 Western Union Telegraph Company	Telegraphing	4
		512 W. W. Chapman	School supplies	2
		513 Pace & Schmidt	Meats	325
		514 H. C. Beck	Butter	68
		515 C. & N. Y. Railway Company	Freight	68
		516 C. B. & Q. Railway Company	Freight	68
		517 Council Bluffs Gas Light Company	Coke	28
		518 W. A. Maurer	Dining-room supplies	3
		519 Geo. Bebbington	Lumber	3
		520 Louis & Metzger	Produce	37
		521 Nonpareil Printing Company	Printing-office supplies	2
		522 W. W. Rushnell	Office and school supplies	12
		523 H. P. Miles	House and farm supplies	9
		524 W. W. Ward	Limbs	9
		525 United States Express Company	Expressage	1
		526 The Daily Bee	Office supplies	3
		527 Dr. Thos. H. Lutz	Medical attend	2
		528 Groneweg & Schoentgen	Groceries	495
		529 John Beno & Co.	Dry Goods	184
		530 C. A. Thilo	Milk	184
		531 M. E. Weather	Travelling expenses	1
		532 J. B. Atkins	General supplies	47
		533 Nebraska Telephone Company	Rent and outside connections	7
		534 Miller & Co.	Hardware	21
		535 I. Y. Fuller	Lard	32
		536 J. C. Crookwell	Office supplies	6
		537 Pycke Bros	Produce	6
		538 Crystal Mill Flour Company	Flour	190
		539 Meyer & Raapke	Apple-butter	15
		540 Harkness Bros	House supplies	59
		541 Consolidated Tank Line Company	Gas-house supplies	59
		542 S. A. Maxwell & Co.	School supplies	8
		543 Thos. Bowman, Postmaster	Postage	23
		544 J. C. Birney	Steam fittings	0
		545 Sargent & Evans	Shoes for pupils	0
		546 Henry Eisenman & Co.	Dry Goods	20
		547 Parks & Son	Groceries	2
		548 H. Larson	Shoe-shop supplies	1
		549 Schultz & Hill	Repairs	3
		550 J. R. Snyder	Provisions	25
		551 Boston Fuel Co.	Coal and wood	87
		552 American Coal Company	Coal	87
		553 C. R. I. & P. Railway Company	Freight on coal	139
		554 Swanson Music Co.	House supplies	17
		555 The Fragrance Musical Company	School supplies	1
		556 Henry W. Rothert, Superintendent	Transportation of pupils	29
		557 C. B. Jacquemont & Co.	Repairing clocks	1
April.	614 To	615 Pay Roll for April	Salaries	2,730
		616 Louis Weinstein	S. E. Wright, Malron	2
		617 A. T. Fleckinger	Service as Treasurer	206
		618 Consolidated Tank Line Company	Gas-house supplies	7
		619 J. C. Vaughan	Garden seed	7
		620 S. E. Field	Vinegar	2
		621 American Coal Company	Coal	27
		622 L. G. Knott	Coal	8
		623 H. Larson	Shoe-shop supplies	6



## STATEMENT.—CONTINUED.

DATE.	WARRANT.	TO WHOM PAID.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
1888. April.		684 L. A. Casper	Plants	4.00
		685 Council Bluffs Paint, Oil & Glass Company	Glass	2.85
		686 Heaton Fuel Company	Coal	6.70
		687 C. H. Beck	Butter and eggs	31.27
		688 Cole & Cole	Hardware and repairs	107.15
		689 D. W. Bushnell	Office and school supplies	15.40
		690 Groneweg & Schoentgen	Groceries	367.17
		691 Hawkeye Broom Factory	Broom-shop supplies	2.00
		692 Council Bluffs Gas Light Company	Coal-oil	22.50
		693 Thos. Green & Sons	Meats	60.00
		694 C. Gregory	Horseshoeing	10.00
		695 J. R. Snyder	Provisions	11.70
		696 W. W. Wallace	Lime	1.25
		697 Louis & Metzger	Fish	15.20
		698 J. C. Bixby	Steam and gas fittings	22.92
		699 Western Union Telegraph Company	Telegraphing	2.70
		700 D. S. Pile	Hitching strap	1.00
		701 Mrs. J. H. Page	Provisions	16.34
		702 Nebraska Telephone Company	Rent and extra connections	7.30
		703 Thos. Bowman, Postmaster	Postage	16.00
		704 W. A. Maurer	Dining-room supplies	31.82
		705 McClurg Cracker Company	Crackers	10.88
		706 Harkness Bros.	Dry Goods	2.01
		707 W. W. Chapman	Art supplies	10.99
		708 Nonpareil Printing Company	Printing-office supplies	1.75
		709 John Beno & Co.	Dry Goods	107.83
		710 C. A. Thilo	Milk	94.27
		711 Crystal Mill & Grain Company	Flour	132.75
		712 C. B. Jacquemin & Co.	Repairing clocks	1.00
		713 Schultz & Hill	Repairs	.25
		714 J. B. Atkins	General supplies	87.44
		715 T. J. Clark	Butter and eggs	34.31
		716 T. J. Clark	Butter and eggs	83.48
		717 Tibbitts & Ward	Kitchen supplies	.75
		718 Miller & Co.	Hardware	34.24
		719 Smith & Co.	Bread and yeast	1.75
		720 Bramhall Dean & Co.	Kitchen supplies	13.69
		721 J. J. Pearson	Groceries	65.94
		722 Parks & Son	Groceries	32.00
		723 Meyer & Haaspe	Apple-butter	12.00
		724 Weir, Shugart & Co.	Farm supplies	13.00
		725 C. M. & S. P. Railway Company	Freight	2.78
		726 Jacob Huse	Wood	3.00
		727 Pace & Schmidt	Meats	337.20
		728 H. P. Field	Repairs on buildings	96.37
		729 Tucker & Seagriff	Laundry supplies	19.15
		730 American Express Company	Expressage	45
		731 Dr. Henry B. Young	Medical attendance	99.20
		732 H. F. Hattenhauer	Repairs on buggy	3.00
		733 Dr. Thos. B. Lacy	Medical attendance	55.00
		734 C. R. L. & P. Railway Company	Freight	61.05
		735 Dr. C. M. Hobbs	Salaries and Wages	119.50
		736 Pay Roll for May	Meats	2,679.66
		737 Pace & Schmidt	Crackers	334.49
		738 W. A. Maurer	Dining-room supplies	4.20
		739 McClurg Cracker Company	Gas-house supplies	10.87
		800 Consolidated Tank Line Company	Steam and gas fittings	13.63
		801 J. C. Bixby	Dry Goods	19.21
		802 John Beno & Co.	Rent and outside connections	7.90
		803 Nebraska Telephone Company	Lumber	33.32
		804 Geo. Bobbington	Repairs	4.78
		805 Sprague & Co.	Needles	40
		806 A. A. Hazard	Flour	47.00
		807 Crystal Mill & Grain Company	Shoe-shop supplies	6.43
		808 H. Larson	Horseshoeing	2.00
		809 C. Gregory	Groceries	161.04
		810 Groneweg & Schoentgen	Laundry supplies	2.75
		811 Boston Tea Co.	Office and school supplies	9.83
		812 D. W. Bushnell	General supplies	19.50
		813 Council Bluffs Gas, Light Company	Butter	39.46
		814 J. B. Atkins	Fish	28.16
		815 Duquette & Co.	Meat	26.70
		816 Louis & Metzger	Medicine	4.15
		817 Harle, Haas & Co.	House supplies	50.00
		818 J. D. Crookwell	Medical attendance	85.75
		819 Dr. Thos. B. Lacy	Dry Goods	12.00
		820 Henry Eisenman & Co.	Art supplies	2.00
		821 W. W. Chapman	Office supplies	42.82
		822 The Daily Bee	Butter	35.84
		823 T. J. Clark	Hardware	1.25
		824 Miller & Co.	Lime	.62
		825 W. W. Wallace	Steam fittings	.25
		826 New York Plumbing Company	Groceries	261.00
		827 D. S. Pile	Milk	99.70
		828 Stewart Bros.	Butter	36.37
		829 C. A. Thilo	Meats	44.00
		830 C. H. Beck	Wood	4.00
		831 Thos. Green & Sons	Art supplies	1.40
		832 Jas. Huse		
		833 Mrs. E. J. Davis		

## STATEMENT.—CONTINUED.

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## STATEMENT.—CONTINUED.

DATE.	WARRANT.	TO WHOM PAID.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
1888.				
July.		1006 Mundle Bros.	Dry Goods	\$ 3.40
		1007 P. C. DeVol	Hardware and repairs	4.00
		1008 A. B. Hall	Produce	4.00
		1009 Mrs. J. E. Lewis	Produce	0.25
		1010 J. D. Crookwell	House supplies	12.05
		1011 Parks & Son	Produce	.75
		1012 Henry Esleman & Co.	Dry Goods	13.80
		1013 J. B. Rhee	Produce	2.25
		1014 C. Baschfield	Cutting and binding oats	37.83
		1015 J. J. Fearon	Groceries	30.41
		1016 Western Lumber Supply Company	Lumber	61.15
		1017 Western Union Telegraph Company	Telegraphing	2.05
		1018 Ripley & Benson	Engineers supplies	12.21
		1019 Duquette & Co.	Fuels	.80
		1020 E. T. Waterman	Repairs on wagons	56.00
		1021 H. P. Field	Plumbing supplies	2.0
		1022 Smith & Co.	Bread	2.43
		1023 S. S. Keller	House supplies	1.70
		1024 Nebraska Telephone Company	Rent and outside connections	7.10
		1025 L. A. Casper	Flour	2.64
		1026 Connel Hinds Vinegar & Pickle Works	Vinegar	8.00
August.	1027 to	1028 Pay Roll for August	Salaries and Wages	865.15
		1071 Henry W. Rothert, Superintendent	Transportation	28.21
		1072 E. E. Arnold	Service type-writing	5.00
		1073 H. P. Niles	Repairs and painting	220.00
		1074 Pratt & Lambert	Oils	37.20
		1075 Ole Lofner	Tanning	6.00
		1076 Thompson, Belden & Co.	Dry Goods	37.17
		1080 Frank Vuagnaux	Produce	5.25
		1081 C. R. & Q. Railway Company	Freight	3.53
		1082 A. J. Allen	Tin snatching	15.08
		1083 Thos. Bowman, Postmaster	Postage and Stationary	3.45
		1084 C. R. & Q. Railway Company	Freight	50.40
		1085 Henry W. Rothert, Superintendent	Monies advanced by Petty cash	106.34
		1086 A. Q. Fay	American Annals	39.45
		1088 Cook & Lauterwasser	Tinware	9.25
		1089 American Coal Company	Coal	39.67
		1090 Gould & Metzger	Flour	26.00
		1091 H. A. Tullio	Milk	46.00
		1092 Lund Bros	House supplies	.40

1000 Pace & Schmid	Meats	174.34
1004 Miller & Co	Hardware	29.36
1005 Western Union Telegraph Company	Telegraphing	6.85
1006 Chicago Lumber Company	Lumber	9.00
1007 Council Bluffs Gas Light Company	Coke	7.50
1008 John Bono & Co	Dry Goods	8.21
1009 Parks & Son	Produce	2.90
1100 D. W. Bushnell	Office supplies	6.35
1101 Squires & Noble	Horseshoeing	3.00
1102 J. E. Riles	Produce	5.33
1103 Tucker & Seagriff	Produce	5.33
1104 The Daily Bee	Office supplies	3.36
1105 H. J. Palmer	Laundry supplies	5.50
1106 Weir Smagat Co.	Produce	1.00
1107 J. V. Fuller	Farm supplies	7.10
1108 W. O. Maurer	Produce	6.00
1109 Gronoweg & Schoentgen	Queensware	2.40
1110 J. J. Fearon	Groceries	158.44
1111 C. Gregory	Groceries	18.90
1112 Sprague & Co.	Horseshoeing	121.20
1113 H. P. Niles	Repairs	10.00
1114 Consolidated Tank Line Company	Painting	25.85
1115 F. M. Phillips	Coal-oil	5.01
1116 Horehouse & Co.	Shoes	27.90
1117 New York Plumbing Company	Ledges	12.00
1118 J. B. Atkins	Plumbing supplies	1.44
1119 Crystal Mill & Grain Company	General supplies	38.00
1120 Nebraska Telephone Company	Flour	39.45
1121 H. F. Hattenhauser	Rent and outside connections	7.00
1122 A. Casper	Repairs	.50
1123 Smith & Co.	House supplies	2.30
1124 Geo. Benington	Bread	11.00
1125 Christian Straub	Lumber	170.18
1126 The Omaha World	Brick work	254.97
1127 Council Bluffs Carpet Company	Advertising	1.00
1128 W. H. Foster & Son	Cloth	1.75
1129 Pauline Taylor	Plants	3.00
1130 C. R. & Q. Railway Company	Sewing	2.50
1132 to 1489 Pay roll for September	Freight	63.72
1190 Henry W. Rothert, Superintendent	Salaries and Wages	2,044.12
1191 D. W. Bennett	Monies advanced by Petty cash	124.76
1192 Thomas Bowman, Postmaster	Onions	16.80
1193 William Stueve	Postage and Stationary	26.50
1194 Franklin Clark	Butter	5.29
1195 D. Hennenberger	Potatoes	86.26
1196 H. P. Niles	Produce	7.00
1197 Council Bluffs Transfer Company	Painting	63.75
1198 David Wright	Drayage	6.00
1199 Adam Miller	Carpenter work	86.25
1200 S. Lindsay	Carpenter work	72.10
	Sand	

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## STATEMENT.—CONTINUED.

DATE.	WARRANT.	TO WHOM PAID.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
1888.				
Sept'mber	1201	John Vaughan	Hauling	\$ 12.75
	1202	Clarence Jones	Labor	30.50
	1203	G. W. Parker	Labor	38.92
	1204	William Warrack	Carpenter work	108.75
	1205	John Howe	Carpenter work	112.50
	1206	M. E. Weatherbee	Traveling expenses	5.00
	1207	Trane Bros. M'f'g Company	Steam and gas fittings	15.00
	1208	C. R. I. & P. Railway Company	Freight	11.58
	1211	C. R. I. & P. Railway Company	Freight	56.08
	1213	C. R. I. & P. Railway Company	Freight	36
	1214	L. B. Atkins	General supplies	55.25
	1215	J. J. Fearon	Groceries	171.75
	1216	Nonpareil Printing Company	Office supplies	30.85
	1217	Face & Schmid	Mens	362.54
	1218	Western Lumber Supply Company	Lumber	292.00
	1219	W. A. Maurer	Dining-room supplies	111.00
	1220	H. F. Field	Hardware	2.25
	1221	John Linder	Pickle-barrels	10.00
	1222	Trs. M. E. Page	Produce	7.83
	1223	D. I. Pile & Son	Harness repairs	6.25
	1224	Western Union Telegraph Company	Telegrams	5.30
	1225	Louie & Metzger	Fish	24.88
	1226	Nebraska Telephone Company	Rent and outside connections	9.50
	1227	James H. Forbes	Coffee and tea	72.28
	1228	Tibbets & Ward	Produce	30.75
	1229	C. A. Tull	Milk	17.38
	1230	F. Merriam	Building supplies	36.00
	1231	Hackness Bros.	Dry goods	97.00
	1232	P. C. De Voe	Hardware	89.71
	1233	Sprague & Co.	Engineer's supplies	19.27
	1234	Henry Eisenman & Co.	Dry Goods	64.58
	1235	S. S. Keller	Furniture	15.50
	1236	J. C. Lewis	Milk and butter	55.82
	1237	John Cooks	Labor	3.75
	1240	Wabash Railway Company	Freight	1.11
	1241	Thomas Green & Son	Shoes	8.50
	1242	L. C. Huntington & Son	Shoe-shop supplies	61.81
	1243	W. W. Chapman	Art supplies	3.00
	1244	John Beno & Co.	Dry Goods	7
	1245	D. W. Bushnell	School supplies	132.65
	1246	L. A. Casper	House supplies	8.58
	1247	Crystal Mill & Grain Company	Flour	182.20
	1248	E. Valerius	Repairs	4.75
	1249	Miller & Co.	Hardware	66.21
	1250	Cook & Lauterwasser	Tinware	8.50
	1251	Groneweg & Schouten	Groceries	255.65
	1252	Thomas B. Lacy, M. D.	Medical attendance	50.00
	1253	Chris Straub	Repairs	56.50
	1254	Consolidated Tank Company	Gas-house supplies	28.13
	1255	Geo. Reblington	Lumber	10.03
	1257	J. D. Crookwell	House supplies	3.70
	1258	C. A. Brobe	Furniture	15.00
	1259	Cornell Bluffs Gas Light Company	Coal	22.90
	1260	Whitebreast Coal Company	Expressage	22.45
	1261	United States Express Company	Freight	.85
	1262	R. & Q. Railway Company	Carpenter-shop supplies	16.00
	1268	Harle Haas & Co.	Advertising	13.50
	1269	G. L. Wyckoff	Incidental expenses	21.35
	1270	Harold Printing Company	Speaking tubes	12.10
	1271	L. W. Wolfe	Salaries and Wages	22.90
	1272	The Daily Bee	Monies advanced by Petty cash	2,661.10
	1276 to	Pay Roll for October	School and office supplies	215.98
	1273	Henry W. Rothert, Superintendent	Carpenter work	117.38
	1274	D. W. Bushnell	Carpenter work	76.00
	1275	W. W. Warwick	Carpenter work	31.80
	1276	John Lyons	Carpenter work	67.92
	1277	J. B. Doud	School supplies	64.80
	1278	John Flutz	Furniture	28.75
	1279	The American Asylum	Room-shop supplies	19.70
	1280	R. E. Copson	Expressage	25.03
	1281	American Express Company	Expressage	.60
	1282	United States Express Company	Expressage	4
	1283	R. Jacquemin & Co.	Hals for watchman's clock	2.00
	1284	Fleischmann & Co.	Yeast	9.75
	1285	P. C. De Voe	Hardware	8
	1286	Myrdene & Co.	Office supplies	1.75
	1287	Peer Shugart & Co.	Farm supplies	6.00
	1288	Omaha Rubber Company	Engineer's supplies	1.00
	1289	Consolidated Tank Line Company	Coal-oil	67.67
	1290	W. A. Maurer	Dining-room supplies	10.60
	1291	W. H. Foster & Son	Produce	2.00
	1292	John Beno & Co.	Dry Goods	35.17
	1293	Emykin Hardware Company	Hardware	3.75
	1294	Louie & Metzger	Fish	37.85
	1295	P. Morse	Dry Goods	10.00
	1296	N. O. Nelson M'f'g Company	Steam fittings	10.00
	1297	D. D. Foster & Bro	House supplies	14.75
	1298	Western Union Telegraph Company	Telegraphing	2.31
	1299	N. C. Phillips	House supplies	4.20

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## STATEMENT.—CONTINUED.

DATE.	WARRANT.	TO WHOM PAID.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
1888.				
October.				
	1303	H. F. Field	Steam fittings	6.00
	1304	Geo. Bebbington	Lumber	28.49
	1305	Groneweg & Schoentgen	Groceries	332.87
	1306	J. J. Penon	Groceries	129.75
	1307	J. B. Atkins	General supplies	44.43
	1308	W. B. Chapman	Art supplies	21.63
	1309	J. C. Lewis	Milk	118.35
	1310	John Touse	Carpenter work	12.50
	1311	O. & St. L. Railway Company	Freight	16.18
	1312	William Hunt	Produce	16.68
	1313	Thomas Green & Sons	Meats	31.27
	1314	Chas R. Lee	Lumber	21.90
	1315	Bracket & Carvin	School supplies	3.05
	1316	Council Bluffs Gas Light Company	Gas-house supplies	37.50
	1317	Duquette & Co.	Provisions	6.90
	1318	Chicago Lumber Company	Lime	2.00
	1319	Jones & Shugart	Hardware	1.25
	1320	M. E. Hulse Mattress Company	House supplies	3.63
	1321	Crystal Mill & Grain Company	Flour	278.35
	1322	Troy Laundry Machinery Company	Stove fixtures	5.00
	1323	Wm. Sturge	Butter	9.60
	1324	Franklin Clark	Potatoes	49.50
	1325	Garry Walling	Apples	26.79
	1326	D. W. Bennett	Butter	36.25
	1327	H. Kingston	Eider	4.00
	1328	Union Pacific Railway Company	Freight	.68
	1329	D. W. Bennett	Onions	14.00
	1330	Hollenbeck Bros	Hauling	6.80
	1331	Pace & Schmid	Meats	376.52
	1332	Nebbraska Telephone Company	Rent and outside connections	8.50
	1333	Council Bluffs Carpet Company	House supplies	10.99
	1334	A. R. Snyder	Produce	77.27
	1335	Whitebreast Fuel Company	Coal	282.69
	1336	C. B. & Q. Railway Company	Freight	1.94
	1337	C. B. & Q. Railway Company	Switching coal	81.85
	1338	J. H. Pace	Hauling coal	52.80
	1339	Thomas Bowman, Postmaster	Postage	16.73
	1340	A. A. Hazard	Sealins	8.00
	1341	Congregational Sunday School Publishing Co.	School supplies	2.40
	1342	C. Hencke & Co.	Art supplies	4.29
	1407	Tucker & Sonright	Laundry supplies	7.45
	1408	Dr. J. H. Leaver	Medical attendance	6.00
	1409	Miller & Co.	Hardware	26.81
	1410	Maryland School for the Deaf	School supplies	12.00
	1411	C. B. & Q. Railway Company	Freight on coal	417.12
	1412	Henry Eisenman & Co.	Dry Goods	113.13
	1413	H. P. Sims	Repairs	84.75
	1420	C. B. & Q. Railway Company	Freight on coal	567.73
	1421	C. B. & Q. Railway Company	Freight on coal	258.45
	1422	Pay Roll for November	Salaries and Wages	2,056.49
	1474	J. C. Bixby	Steam fittings	197.76
	1480	J. C. Bixby	Steam fittings	300.00
	1481	M. E. Hulse Mfg Company	House supplies	47.45
	1482	Heaps Pat. Earth Closet Company	Closet	12.00
	1484	Elastic Tip Company	House supplies	25.49
	1485	Himelbach & Taylor	Hardware	60.39
	1490	Humboldt & Taylor	Hardware	8.00
	1492	Squires & Noble	Horseshoeing	6.00
	1488	McClurg Cracker Company	Crackers	14.23
	1490	Wind	Farm supplies	8.00
	1490	John B. Calvery	Labor	10.00
	1491	Consolidated Tank Line Company	Coal-oil	62.36
	1492	The Globe Publishing Company	Advertising	15.50
	1493	Henry W. Rothert, Superintendent	Travelling expenses	11.28
	1494	Henry W. Rothert, Superintendent	Expressage paid	4.90
	1495	T. G. Ellsworth	Telephones	27.48
	1494	Mrs. Mary E. Page	Produce	1.50
	1497	J. J. Pearson	Produce	35.08
	1498	J. H. Pace	Hauling coal	59.80
	1499	J. Y. Fuller	Lard	49.26
	1500	A. B. Maier	Produce	13.76
	1501	Crane Bros Mfg Company	Steam and gas fittings	64.81
	1502	Crane Bros Mfg Company	Steam fittings	2.54
	1503	W. Parker	Labor	25.00
	1504	Henry W. Rothert, Superintendent	Monies advanced by Petty cash	35.08
	1506	Nonpareil Printing Company	Office supplies	41.25
	1507	C. A. Heeb	Furniture	62.05
	1508	H. F. Field	Hardware	1.45
	1509	Swanson Music Co.	House supplies	17.50
	1510	Wells Fargo & Express Company	Expressage	1.60
	1511	American Express Company	Expressage	1.75
	1512	S. S. Kuller	Tricks	4.00
	1513	N. C. Phillips	Shoes	9.50
	1514	J. H. Forbes	Coffee	79.42
	1515	Nebbraska Telephone Company	Rent and outside connections	8.50
	1516	Thos. Green & Sons	Meats	26.60
	1517	L. C. Snyder	Butter	41.28
	1518	Council Bluffs Gas Light Company	Gas-house supplies	36.60
	1519	I. R. Huntington & Son	Shoe-shop supplies	69.85
	1520	M. E. Weatherbee	Travelling expenses	4.75

## STATEMENT.—CONTINUED.

DATE.	WARRANT.	TO WHOM PAID.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
1888.				
November.				
	1021	J. C. Lewis	Milk	\$ 121.73
	1022	Weldmans, Pratt & Co.	Steam and gas fittings	12.90
	1023	Geo. Bebbington	Lumber	5.93
	1024	Crystal Mill & Grain Company	Flour	106.35
	1025	Western Union Telegraph Company	Telegraphing	2.35
	1026	Louis & Metzger	Produce	58.38
	1027	Edward Mitchell	Fruit	7.08
	1028	Stewart Bros.	Groceries	257.33
	1029	Brackett & Cavin	Office supplies	3.80
	1031	Harcum Steam Heater Co.	Steam heating supplies	89.49
	1032	Miller & Co.	Hardware	42.08
	1033	William Stieve	Butter	5.40
	1034	The Daily Bee	Office supplies	5.50
	1035	Council Bluffs Fuel Company	Hardware	16.80
	1036	Milton Rogers & Sons	Hardware	8.10
	1037	Murray & Newer	Potatoes	104.12
	1040	Thos. Bowman, Postmaster	Postage and Stationary	32.53
	1041	W. J. Donner	Stove bed for pump	4.90
	1042	Louis Krolsch	Cleaning carpets, etc.	36.00
	1043	Robinson Bros.	Clocks	6.50
	1044	L. A. Casper	Entertainment supplies	3.00
	1046	W. A. Maurer	Dining-room supplies	3.00
	1047	C. Gregory	Horseshoeing	4.00
	1047	Pace & Schmid	Ments	337.08
	1048	United States Express Company	Expressage	42.83
	1048	Drs. Hauchelt & Smith	Medical attendance	15.00
	1050	Council Bluffs Gas Light Company	Coke	2.00
	1051	J. B. Atkins	General supplies	34.89
	1052	Schultz & Hill	Repairs	3.84
	1053	J. H. Page	Hauling potatoes	7.70
	1054	Groneweg & Schoentgen	Proceries	59.96
	1055	Council Bluffs Carpet Company	House supplies	2.50
	1056	D. W. Bushnell	Office and school supplies	25.45
	1057	Whitebread Fuel Company	Coal	416.05
	1058	B. & Q. Railway Company	Freight	16.96
	1059	Henry Eisenman & Co.	Dry Goods	118.18
	1060	Pond Engineering Company	Engineer's supplies	7.20
	1061	Muehlbauer & Co.	Office supplies	3.50
	1062	E. R. Kellogg & Co.	Oil	416.05
	1063	John Beno & Co.	Dry Goods	36.08
				56
December.				
	1069	Martin Ruchopet	Vinegar	15.37
	1069	E. I. & F. Railway Company	switching coal	83.07
	1069	Coats & Hatten	Palatin	195.43
	1069	Pay Roll for December	Salaries and Wages	2,094.49
	1069	B. & Q. Railway Company	Freight on coal	292.10
	1069	Mrs. M. Pfeiffer	House supplies	1.00
	1069	R. Kruger	Produce	42.99
	1069	W. W. Warrack	Carpenter work	18.00
	1069	Thomas Hardway	Brick work	111.11
	1069	W. H. Walling	Produce	42.15
	1069	W. A. Ellis	Produce	52.60
	1069	J. E. Scott	Expressage	8.80
	1069	United States Express Company	Expressage	9.00
	1069	American Express Company	Expressage	5.10
	1069	A. B. Mail	House supplies	45.75
	1069	A. H. Andrews	Laundry supplies	5.40
	1069	Troy Laundry Machinery Company	Laundry supplies	122.48
	1069	H. Friedman	Hardware	22.67
	1069	J. J. Fearon	House supplies	3.60
	1069	Miller & Co.	Art supplies	16.84
	1069	Raymond & Co.	House supplies	13.80
	1069	Thayer & Chandler	Art supplies	43.26
	1069	A. Hospe	Engineer's supplies	10.00
	1069	Marquette Iron Works	Hardware	84.25
	1069	Hinsbaugh & Taylor	Coffee	16.75
	1069	J. H. Forbes	Yeast	9.25
	1069	Pfeilschmann & Co.	Traveling expenses	16.75
	1069	M. E. Wetherburn	House supplies	9.25
	1069	Council Bluffs Carpet Company	Freight	7.75
	1069	M. M. & S. P. Railway Company	Dining-room supplies	17.00
	1069	W. A. Maurer	Dry Goods	18.87
	1069	J. C. Vaughan	Freight	1.98
	1069	John Beno & Co.	Dining-room supplies	43.26
	1069	C. B. & Q. Railway Company	Crackers	46.48
	1069	E. T. Baker	Rent and outside connections	8.80
	1069	McClurg Cracker Company	Steam fittings	7.50
	1069	Nebaska Telephone Company	Gas-house supplies	30.00
	1069	J. C. Bixby	Mails	9.16
	1069	Thos. Green & Sons	Telegrams	10.00
	1069	Western Union Telegraph Company	Horseshoeing	9.05
	1069	C. Gregory	Hardware	12.90
	1069	H. F. Field	Repairs on wagon	53.26
	1069	E. T. Waterman	Coal	34.00
	1069	Consolidated Tank Line Company	Produce	6.75
	1069	Louis & Metzger	Harness repairs	5.00
	1069	D. S. File & Son	House supplies	2.44
	1069	S. S. Keller	Provisions	
	1069	Parks & Son		



## STATEMENT.—CONTINUED.

DATE.	WARRANT.	TO WHOM PAID.	OX WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
1868. Dec.	1671 Crystal Mill & Grain Company		Flour	191.40
	1672 J. B. Atkins		General supplies	26.37
	1673 J. B. Atkins		Groceries	313.50
	1674 Gumpert & Schenigen		House supplies	3.85
	1675 F. C. DeVol		House supplies	97.50
	1676 H. E. Evans & Co.		Dry Goods	18.50
	1677 H. E. Evans & Co.		Stationary	205.00
	1678 D. W. Bucknell		House supplies	47.70
	1679 Compagnie & Co.		Seam fittings	62.80
	1680 J. H. Puse		Hauling coal	27.25
	1681 Sprague & Co.		House supplies	116.05
	1682 J. H. Puse		General supplies	27.25
	1683 Geo. Babington		Lumber	34.50
	1684 Henry W. Rothert, Superintendent		Money's Advanced by Petty cash.	10.00
	1685 Thos. Bowman, Postmaster		Postage and Stationary	2.00
	1686 J. H. Palmer		House supplies	10.00
	1687 Dr. J. S. Crawford		Medical attendance	2.00
	1688 L. M. Rimesy Mfg Company		Seam fittings	122.50
	1689 J. C. Lewis		Milk	10.00
	1690 J. C. Lewis		House supplies	5.00
	1691 Huxton Steam Hauler Company		Vermish	104.80
	1692 Willobrest Fuel Company		Coal	31.05
	1693 W. H. Burnham		Coal	4.00
	1694 B. G. Evans		Cooling.	2628.48
1869. January.	1720 Pay roll for January		Shades and Wages	31.07
	1728 C. H. & P. Railway Company		Freight on coal	112.50
	1729 C. H. & P. Railway Company		Freight on coal	15.00
	1730 C. H. & P. Railway Company		Entertainment	13.00
	1731 C. H. & P. Railway Company		House supplies	16.83
	1732 Mrs. John M. Calhoun		Room-shop supplies	48.81
	1733 J. E. Corpen		Freight	12.92
	1734 J. E. Corpen		Freight	12.92
	1735 W. A. Ellis & Co.		Dry Goods	135.37
	1736 Henry B. Haman & Co.		Dry Goods	135.37

1880,  
January

## STATEMENT—CONTINUED.

DATE.	WARRANT.	TO WHO & PAID.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
1892				
January.		1825 W. W. Chapman	Art. supplies.	1.35
		1826 John Jones & Co.	Household goods.	1.20
		1828 J. Y. Fuller	Repairs	18.70
		1829 Geo. Hobbington	Labor	30.11
		1830 Geo. Hobbington	Supplies and wages	2,655.31
February.	1830 to	1831 Whitebread First Company	Coal	312.80
		1832 C. B. & Q. Railway Company	Freight on coal	119.80
		1833 W. H. Chas.	Traveling expenses	2.90
		1834 J. C. Hixby	Labor on ice	13.75
		1835 John D. Callagy	Labor on ice	2.50
		1836 Keeline & Felt	Produce	23.10
		1837 Consolidated Tank Line Company	Machine supplies.	4.22
		1838 F. J. Gray	Household supplies	8.00
		1839 T. J. Gray & Sons	Meats	39.75
		1840 G. F. Kreyer	House supplies	1.60
		1841 D. J. Smith	Freight	1.50
		1842 C. & S. W. Railway Company	Labor on ice	9.40
		1843 John D. Callagy	Freight	9.06
		1844 E. C. Shinn	Labor on ice	6.27
		1845 Frank Van Nieuw	Labor on ice	32.27
		1846 H. H. (the Holtzer) Company	House supplies	2.05
		1847 C. B. Jacquemin & Co.	Repairing clocks	3.20
		1848 Midland Electric Company.	House supplies	3.20
		1849 J. J. K. Keadall	Freight	3.25
		1850 H. G. Milard	Ice	118.00
		1851 Ed. & Henry Pool	Labor on ice	8.25
		1852 J. B. (the) P. P. P.	Labor on ice	12.75
		1853 Harry Papp	Labor on ice	1.50
		1854 Omaha Coal, Coke & Lime Company	Coal	26.00
		1855 H. B. O. Railway Company	House supplies	9.88
		1856 Nebraska Telephone Company	Freight	1.70
		1857 D. S. Pule & Son	Repairs on harness	1.00

1858 H. F. Field	Yarnish	5.00
1859 E. W. Williams	Freight	1.10
1860 Western Union Telegraph Company	Traveling expenses	5.00
1861 H. Cornelson	Photography	2.65
1862 O. A. S. L. Railway Company	Produce	11.80
1863 P. C. DeVal	Freight	61.67
1864 J. C. Lewis	Hardware	3.00
1865 J. C. Lewis	Milk	2.08
1866 J. R. Snyder	Produce	108.48
1867 Crystal Mill & Grain Company	Flour	29.28
1868 S. Stewart	Veterinary Service	172.00
1869 Singer Sewing Machine Company	Service-room supplies	3.00
1870 John Beto & Co.	Dry goods	1.40
1871 J. H. Fortes	Household supplies	12.85
1872 D. W. Bushnell	Ice	82.57
1873 Grueneweg & Schoemgen	Stationary	29.15
1874 M. E. Hulse & Co.	Groceries	193.11
1875 W. C. Hulse & Co.	House supplies	15.09
1876 W. C. Hulse & Co.	Monies Advanced by Petty cash	31.00
1877 Sprague & Co.	Repairs	35.37
1878 Henry Eisman & Co.	Dry goods	25.53
1879 J. J. Pearson	Household supplies	3.33
1880 Empile Hardware Company	Hardware	120.01
1881 F. M. Martin	Groceries	1.00
1882 J. H. Pace	Shed shop supplies	1.00
1883 C. A. Reede	Hauling coal	80.20
1884 Council Bluffs Transfer Company	Furniture and bedsteads	274.50
1885 K. C. & S. Louis Railway Company	Freight	1.25
1886 W. H. Allen	Expressage	1.15
1887 Thomas Foreman, Postmaster	Postage and Stationary	34.00
1888 The Daily News Journal	Printing supplies	40.60
1889 Timothy Holster	Labor on ice	2.50
1890 Ed. Kelly	Labor on ice	1.00
1891 Joseph Williams	Labor on ice	1.00
1892 John O'Connell	Labor on ice	1.00
1893 R. A. Leher	Labor on ice	1.00
1894 Pay Roll for March	Salaries and Wages	220.00
1895 to 1896 Pay Roll for March	Salaries and Wages	4,722.00

March.





## STATEMENT—CONTINUED.

DATE.	WARRANT.	TO WHOM PAID.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
1889.				
April.				
	2674	Consolidated Tank Line Company	Gas-house supplies	\$ 26.60
	2675	Singer Sewing Machine Company	Oil and needles	1.70
	2676	McLurg Cracker Company	C.ackers	24.93
	2677	John Evans	Garden seeds	11.95
	2678	L. C. Harding & Sons	Shoe-shop supplies	61.19
	2679	Omaha Hardware Company	Hardware	4.00
	2680	L. A. Casper	Flower-plants	2.70
	2681	Council Bluffs Handle Factory	Lumber	4.20
	2682	The E. S. Greely & Company	Telephone attachment	1.20
	2683	Council Bluffs Paint, Oil & Glass Company	Paint	2.45
	2684	United States Express Company	Expressage	2.25
	2685	American Express Company	Expressage	45
	2686	Henry W. Roberts, Superintendent	Monies advanced by Petty cash	43.50
	2687	E. E. Fuller & Son	Baking-powder	2.00
	2688	John Beut & Co	Dry Goods	3.20
	2689	J. C. Lewis	Milk	129.53
	2690	Sargent & Evans	Clothing	12.75
	2691	Schultz & Hill	Repairs	4.33
	2692	W. N. Telegraph Company	Telegrams	3.05
	2693	J. J. Fearon	Groceries	219.89
	2694	H. P. Niles	Sewing-room supplies	4.90
	2695	Nonpareil Printing Company	Printing supplies	64.90
	2696	Louis & Metzger	Produce	1.00
	2697	Martin Hughes & Son	Repairs	11.55
	2698	Pace & Schmid	Meats	384.33
	2699	James Vick	Garden seeds	4.12
	2700	Drs. Hanchett & Smith	Medical attendance	128.00
	2701	Fleischmann & Co	Yeast	12.75
	2702	Swanson Music Company	House supplies	17.50
	2703	P. C. DeV	Hardware	9.29
	2704	Thos. Bowman, Postmaster	Postage	10.84
	2705	W. W. Chapman	Art supplies	2.13
	2706	D. S. Pile	Harness repairs	3.40
	2707	S. S. Keller	Furniture	7.70
	2708	Jacob Lutzinger	Bread	8.00
	2709	Henry Eisenman & Co.	Dry Goods	27.00
	2710	Oliver & Graham	Garden line	1.00
	2711	G. L. Wyckoff	Traveling expenses	29.60
	2712	C. R. L. & P. Railway Company	Switching coal	9.00
	2713	Nebraska Telephone Company	Rent and outside connections	7.00
	2715	W. W. Wallace	Lime	1.50
	2716	O. T. Callagy	Labor	3.00
	2717	J. F. Atkins	General supplies	26.11
	2718	Pay Roll for May	Salaries and Wages	2,715.88
	2719	E. E. Fuller & Son	Baking-powder	17.50
	2720	Pond Engineering Company	Engineer's supplies	2.00
	2721	Kresline & Felt	Iron	3.37
	2722	J. J. Fearon	Groceries	108.79
	2723	Schultz & Hill	Repairs on wagons	13.80
	2724	J. R. Atkins	General supplies	42.05
	2725	Walter C. Crane	Oil-filter	38.00
	2726	J. C. Vaughan	Farm and garden supplies	9.30
	2727	H. P. Hattenhauer	Repairs on wagons	2.20
	2728	D. S. Pile	Harness repairs	67.50
	2729	J. H. Forbes	Coffee	3.25
	2730	A. H. Andrews	School supplies	3.00
	2731	Dr. J. C. Schrader	Expenses per State Board of Health	23.00
	2732	Joseph Grimmer	Asparagus	5.60
	2733	R. & Q. Railway Company	Freight	1.30
	2734	Emplike Hardware Company	Hardware	.65
	2735	Nebraska Telephone Company	Rent and outside connections	8.20
	2736	D. S. Pile	Harness repairs	1.20
	2737	Shugart & Co	Hardware	12.30
	2738	C. Gregory	Horseshoeing	8.00
	2739	H. M. Pryor	Office supplies	4.00
	2740	Henry Kingston	Plants	2.95
	2741	Walt Shugart & Co	Repairs	4.05
	2742	Fotheringham Whitelaw & Co	Dry Goods	26.45
	2743	Seaward Bros	Groceries	16.61
	2744	Crane Bros Mfg Company	Steam and gas fittings	23.45
	2745	Consolidated Tank Line Company	Coal-oil	26.55
	2746	Dr. Thomas R. Lay	Medical attendance	3.00
	2747	Drs. Hanchett & Smith	Medical attendance	3.00
	2748	M. E. Weatherbee	Traveling expenses	8.50
	2749	Western Union Telephone Company	Telegraphing	2.05
	2750	T. Weseloh	Repairs	2.30
	2751	J. F. Pletz	House supplies	10.00
	2752	Groneweg & Schoentgen	Groceries	64.80
	2753	E. T. Walerman	Repairs on wagons	1.50
	2754	Thomas Bowman, Postmaster	Postage and Stationary	1.00
	2755	Louis & Metzger	Produce	1.50
	2756	J. V. Fuller	Lard	8.00
	2757	Aemie Iron Works	Farm supplies	8.00
	2758	T. J. Clark	Sattler	21.70
	2759	Peter Flurs	Produce	2.47
	2760	American Express Company	Expressage	1.70
	2761	Pace & Schmid	Meats	401.65
	2762	W. A. Maurer	Dining-room supplies	5.50
	2763	Henry Eisenman & Co.	Dry Goods	18.18
	2764	Fleischmann & Co	Yeast	3.00
	2765	D. W. Bushnell	Stationary	30.35



## STATEMENT—CONTINUED.

DATE.	WARRANT.	TO WHOM PAID.	ON WHAT ACCOUNT.	AMOUNT.
1890 May.	2100 W. W. Wallace.....	Line.....		3.55
	2110 P. C. DeVol.....	Hardware.....		21.04
	2120 United States Express Company.....	Expressage.....		1.00
	2122 M. J. Sullivan.....	House supplies.....		4.40
	2123 Broadfield & Cavin.....	House supplies.....		3.00
	2124 Connell Bluffs Carpet Company.....	House supplies.....		6.20
	2125 C. & N. W. Railway Company.....	Freight.....		1.45
	2127 McCall Bros.....	Cutting for pupils.....		85.96
	2128 J. J. Sullivan.....	Flour.....		294.72
	2129 Crystal Mill & Grain Company.....	Repairs.....		12.40
	2130 Sprague & Co.....	Carpet-stitcher supplies.....		94.00
	2131 Harle Hume & Co., Importers.....	Carpet-stitcher supplies.....		23.45
	2132 Nappari Printing Company.....	Printing-office supplies.....		27.45
	2133 J. R. Snyder Food Company.....	Butter.....		9.75
	2134 John Hume & Co.....	Trout and goods.....		20.70
	2135 C. R. L. & P. Railway Company.....	Schooling.....		8.70
	2136 J. C. Lewis.....	Milk and butter.....		5.00
	2137 H. & Q. Railway Company.....	Freight on coal.....		35.10
	2138 J. J. Kles.....	Advertising.....		5.00
	2139 J. J. Taylor.....	Printing supplies.....		23.48
	2140 Pay Roll for June.....	Attendance on pupils.....		18.25
	2141 B. & Q. Railway Company.....	Salaries and Wages.....		1,181.14
	2142 J. J. Kles.....	Freight on coal.....		68.88
	2143 J. J. Taylor.....	Freight on coal.....		18.25
	2144 Crystal Mill & Grain Company.....	Flour.....		55.00
	2145 Groneweg & Schoenigen.....	Groceries.....		292.18
	2146 Connell Bluffs Gas Light Company.....	Gas.....		1.00
	2147 M. J. Sullivan.....	Office supplies.....		2.40
	2148 J. J. Kles.....	Office supplies.....		2.40
	2149 J. J. Taylor.....	Office supplies.....		2.40
	2150 J. J. Kles.....	During-room supplies.....		26.15
	2151 J. J. Kles.....	During-room supplies.....		1.15
June.				

2254 Pace & Schmidt.....	Meats.....	285.50
2255 P. C. DeVol.....	Cutting pipe.....	6.00
2256 P. C. DeVol.....	Meats.....	27.50
2257 Stewart Bros.....	Groceries.....	27.50
2258 B. P. Sullivan.....	Dry goods.....	14.10
2259 D. W. Henshield.....	Stationary.....	2.70
2260 D. W. Henshield.....	Stationary.....	2.70
2261 L. A. Casper.....	Plants.....	23.00
2262 J. C. Hsuy.....	Leat and plisside connections.....	7.40
2263 A. Heide.....	Shoe-seals.....	0.46
2264 R. W. A. Felt.....	Iron.....	.37
2265 R. W. A. Felt.....	Praying.....	.75
2266 Harry Beeson.....	Gas-house supplies.....	27.35
2267 Consolidated Tank Line Company.....	Dry goods.....	20.04
2268 J. J. Pearson.....	Groceries.....	82.80
2269 J. J. Pearson.....	Groceries.....	13.31
2270 J. J. Pearson.....	General supplies.....	100.10
2271 J. J. Pearson.....	Traveling expenses.....	5.00
2272 J. J. Pearson.....	Milk.....	6.00
2273 J. J. Pearson.....	Horse-shoeing.....	4.53
2274 J. J. Pearson.....	Dry goods.....	24.78
2275 J. J. Pearson.....	Butter.....	13.50
2276 J. J. Pearson.....	Cutting for pupils.....	75.40
2277 J. J. Pearson.....	House supplies.....	24.29
2278 J. J. Pearson.....	Gas.....	1.00
2279 J. J. Pearson.....	Equi Telephones, C. O. D.....	18.35
2280 J. J. Pearson.....	Butter.....	13.20
2281 J. J. Pearson.....	Kitchen supplies.....	3.25
2282 J. J. Pearson.....	Kitchen supplies.....	1.00
2283 J. J. Pearson.....	Blacksmithing.....	4.25
2284 J. J. Pearson.....	Hardware.....	21.10
Total Expended.....		173,261.27

LIST OF PUPILS IN ATTENDANCE IN THE BIENNIAL PERIOD CLOSING JUNE 30, 1889.

MALES.

NAMES.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	Age.	NATIVITY.	CAUSE OF DEAFNESS.
Aason, Hans	Sioux City	Woodbury	9	Norway	Sickness
Ashman, Wm. G.	Excelsior	Mahaska	17	Ohio	Spinal Meningitis
Appleby, Chas.	Farley	Dubuque	16	Iowa	Spinal fever
August, Albert	Beckwith	Jefferson	20	Iowa	Congenital
Barns, Jesse	Muchakinoek	Mahaska	12	Iowa	Spinal fever
Bangs, Frank	Tipton	Cedar	15	Iowa	Scarlet fever
Baldwin, Fred	Epworth	Dubuque	17	Iowa	Spinal disease
Barger, A. W.	St. Charles	Madison	17	Ohio	Sickness
Barrett, Wm. O.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	14	Iowa	Lightning
Beatty, William	Nevada	Story	16	Iowa	Unknown
Benedict, Leonard	Ida Grove	Ida	20	Minnesota	Cholera infantum
Bilstead, Ole	Bristol	Worth	20	Iowa	Brain fever
Bigler, Chas	Hartwick	Poweshiek	17	Iowa	Brain fever
Boone, Chas	Booneville	Dallas	21	Iowa	Cold in the head
Brink, Henry	Waukon	Allamakee	16	Germany	Congenital
Boyle, Thos	Cedar Rapids	Linn	17	Iowa	Spinal fever
Brinkman, John	Vail	Crawford	19	Germany	Sickness
Bolster, Timothy	Wesley	Kossuth	21	Pennsylvania	Sickness
Brown, Robert	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	11	Iowa	Unknown
Brockhagen, John	Creston	Union	18	Iowa	Spotted fever
Buck, August	Minden	Pottawattamie	11	Russia	Congenital
Burke, John	Belle Plain	Benton	17	Iowa	Spinal fever
Butcher, Jas	Onawa	Monona	12	Missouri	Born Deaf
Caschauer, Harvey	Altoona	Polk	19	Iowa	Unknown
Cavanaugh, Thomas	Andrew	Jackson	19	Iowa	Spinal meningitis
Calkins, Alva	Riverton	Fremont	16	Iowa	Congenital
Clark, Sherman	Marshalltown	Marshall	19	Iowa	Spinal Meningitis
Clark, Wm. J.	Norway	Benton	22	Iowa	Fall on head
Clark, G. W.	Des Moines	Polk	11	Iowa	Brain fever
Comaty, James	Des Moines	Polk	22	Canada	Water in the head
Conrad, Joseph	Jobes	Audubon	16	Iowa	By a fall
Cook, Nathan	Chesterfield	Polk	13	Iowa	Spinal fever
Collins, James	Dunlap	Harrison	17	Wisconsin	Spotted fever
Cochran, Wm. F.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	12	Iowa	Gathering in the head
Clouse, Chas. Albert	Clare	Webster	12	Iowa	Fall
Cunningham, Chas.	Des Moines	Polk	16	Iowa	Congenital
Cummings, Geo. H.	Rockwell City	Calhoun	16	Iowa	Scarlet fever
Danks, Fremont	Casey	Guthrie	26	Iowa	Scarlet fever
Deerin, Ira	Redfield	Dallas	19	Iowa	Spinal fever
Dixon, Fred	Boone	Boone	14	Iowa	Spinal fever
Dobson, Frank	Cedar Falls	Blackhawk	17	Iowa	Congenital
Douglas, M. V.	De Soto	Dallas	11	Iowa	Congenital
Downey, Alva C.	Valeria	Jasper	11	Iowa	Scarlet fever
Dickinson, Jno. F.	Fayette	Fayette	16	Iowa	Congenital
Dnea, Oscar	Roland	Story	20	Iowa	Congenital
Durland, Frank	Villisca	Montgomery	16	Iowa	Brain fever
Dummeruth, Gotfried.	Elgin	Fayette	19	Switzerland	Milk from diseased cows
Ellis, Herbert	Silver City	Mills	19	Iowa	Congenital
Ellis, Frank	Silver City	Mills	17	Iowa	Congenital
Eslinger, Orville	Ottumwa	Wapello	14	Iowa	Born deaf
Ese, Alvin	Centerpoint	Linn	16	Iowa	Scarlet fever
Fess, Benjamin	Guttenberg	Clayton	17	Iowa	Spinal fever
Gall, Frank	Dunlap	Harrison	16	Iowa	Spotted fever
Gray, George C.	Vincennes	Lee	15	Missouri	Sickness
Graves, Henry	Gopher	Oseola	9	Iowa	Born deaf
Gibbons, Harry	St. Ansgar	Mitchell	16	Minnesota	Spinal meningitis
Green, I. O.	Iron Hills	Jackson	19	Iowa	Spinal fever
Gonwick, Elias	Silver City	Worth	22	Iowa	Scarlet fever
Goodall, Chas.	Denison	Crawford	24	Canada	Paralysis
Griffin, O. A.	Des Moines	Polk	12	Iowa	Sickness
Goodwin, Robert	Durham Station	Marion	16	Iowa	Gathering in the head
Gruwel, F. C.	Eldon	Wapello	11	Iowa	By a fall
Halpin, John	Des Moines	Polk	13	Missouri	Spinal meningitis



# LIST OF PUPILS—CONTINUED.

NAMES.	POST-OFFICE	COUNTY.	Age.	NATIVITY.	CAUSE OF DEAFNESS.
Hanson, Hans C.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	15	Denmark	Sickness
Hartman, Ira E.	Clearfield	Taylor	14	Iowa	Spinal Meningitis
Harris, J. O.	Lake City	Calhoun	14	Pennsylvania	Spinal fever
Hays, Samuel	Brooks	Adams	18	Iowa	Congenital
Harper, James	West Union	Fayette	10	Iowa	Diphtheria
Haire, Eddie	Ft. Dodge	Webster	9	Iowa	Spinal Meningitis
Hebig, Charles	Cresco	Howard	22	New York	Spotted fever
Hebig, John	Cresco	Howard	16	Minnesota	Congenital
Herman, Andrew	Polk City	Polk	16	Iowa	Spinal Meningitis
Hemstreet, Robert	Ames	Story	14	Iowa	Born deaf
Hoerning, Frank	Gray	Audubon	14	New York	Sickness
Hoopce, Orville	Living Springs	Pottawattamie	10	Iowa	Fever
Hutchison, Walter	Castana	Monona	8	Iowa	Born deaf
Jacobson, John G.	Calmar	Winneshek	16	Iowa	Brain fever
Jamison, Chas. H.	Wapello	Louisa	21	Iowa	Unknown
Jenson, Chris.	Elkhorn	Shelby	13	Denmark	Measles
Jenson, James	Weston	Pottawattamie	13	Iowa	Spinal meningitis
Jeter, James	Centerville	Appanoose	12	Iowa	Malaria
Jones, Clarence	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	17	Iowa	Spinal fever
Jones, Purdy	Fertile	Worth	8	Iowa	From a fall
Jones, Edward	Mushakinock	Mahaska	13	Virginia	From a cold
Jenks, Leon D.	Aurora	Buchanan	9	Iowa	Scarlet fever
Kasper, Anthony	Cedar Rapids	Linn	15	Bohemia	Scared by a dog
Kennedy, Robert	Des Moines	Polk	12	Iowa	Spinal Meningitis
Kenzie, Edward	Elkport	Clayton	17	Iowa	Spinal disease
Kesterson, Wm.	Twin	Monona	7	Iowa	Fall in a well
Kemerle, Wm.	Rowley	Buchanan	18	Wisconsin	Spinal fever
Kiene, Arnold	Dubuque	Dubuque	16	Iowa	Spinal meningitis
Kennelly, Martin	Swan	Marion	15	Ireland	Cold after sickness
Krack, Wm.	Davenport	Scott	20	Iowa	Typhoid fever
Kile, Elijah	Brough	Dallas	16	Iowa	Unknown
Kies, Henry	Buncomb	Dubuque	16	Iowa	Spinal fever
Krumweida, Wm.	Green Island	Jackson	12	Iowa	Born deaf
Knutzen, Carl	Ossian	Winneshek	17	Iowa	Born deaf
Larson, O. L.	Des Moines	Polk	9	Norway	Unknown
Le Valley, Wm.	Dayton	Webster	14	Illinois	Unknown
Locke, Chas.	Fayette	Fayette	22	Canada	Congenital
Lotridge, Jasper	Centerville	Appanoose	25	Iowa	Spinal fever
Loes, Albert	Cascade	Dubuque	16	Iowa	Spinal fever
Miller, Harlan	Decatur City	Decatur	16	Iowa	Spinal fever
Millar, Howard	Clarinda	Page	15	Iowa	Spinal Meningitis
Moon, Dennis	Albia	Monroe	18	Iowa	Congenital
Milan, Dennis	Chay Mills	Jones	23	Iowa	Cold in the head
Moore, Brick	Botna	Shelby	12	Iowa	Spinal Meningitis
Murdock, Ross	Columbus Junction	Louisa	14	Iowa	Lung fever
McClain, Elsha	Bever Station	Boone	20	Iowa	Typhoid fever
McCoy, Robert	Columbus City	Louisa	21	Iowa	Congenital
McEvoy, James	Ida Grove	Ida	17	Illinois	Sickness
McNitt, George	Belmond	Wright	17	Iowa	Spinal disease
McVay, Bard	Cascade	Dubuque	21	Iowa	Scarlet fever
Nelson, Victor	Boone	Boone	11	Illinois	Born deaf
Neyens, Frank	Muscatine	Muscatine	17	Iowa	Scarlet fever
Noble, Fred	Toolsborough	Louisa	22	Illinois	Scarlet fever
O'Connell, John	Garryown	Jackson	19	Iowa	Spinal meningitis
Olinger, Joseph	Barion	Linn	17	Illinois	Spotted fever
O'Brien, Pat. K.	Keokuk	Lee	18	Iowa	Spinal Meningitis
O'Brien, Pat. J.	Bagley	Guthrie	20	Michigan	Stroke
O'Hern, John	De Witt	Clinton	18	Iowa	Unknown
Oldfather, Walter	Brushcreek	Fayette	16	Iowa	Spinal fever
Osterberg, Oscar	Ottumwa	Wapello	17	Iowa	Unknown
Parkhill, Guy	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	11	Iowa	Unknown
Palmer, Lee	Buffalo Forks	Kossuth	12	Iowa	Lung fever
Pape, Herman	Carroll	Carroll	18	Iowa	Spinal fever
Peterson, Fred	Marshalltown	Marshall	6	Iowa	Fever
Pillsbury, Frank	Hampton	Franklin	7	Illinois	Unknown
Pinkerton, Alva	Fredria	Bremer	13	Iowa	Born deaf

## LIST OF PUPILS—CONTINUED.

NAMES.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	Age.	NATIVITY.	CAUSE OF DEAFNESS.
Phillips, Harry	Kingsley	Plymouth	15	Indiana	Spinal Meningitis
Porter, Oey	Holt	Taylor	15	Indiana	Spotted fever
Powers, Willie	Cedar Rapids	Linn	17	Illinois	Brain fever
Pyle, Eddie	Ft. Madison	Lee	19	Iowa	Unknown
Quillin, John	Waukon	Allamakee	16	Iowa	Spinal Meningitis
Rader, Oscar	Toolsborough	Louisa	22	Illinois	Brain fever
Rains, Joddie	Clarksville	Butler	16	Iowa	Spinal fever
Reinke, Wm.	Farmington	Van Buren	12	Iowa	Unknown
Reiger, Joseph	La Mont	Buchanan	22	Iowa	Scarlet fever
Rinehart, Andie	Ogden	Boone	13	Iowa	Gathering in the head
Rogers, Fred	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	16	Illinois	Born deaf
Roach, Ed	Cumberland	Cass	20	Illinois	Unknown
Rothert, Waldo	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	17	Iowa	Sickness
Ryan, David	Newton	Jasper	20	New York	Scarlet fever
Saun, Willie	Cedar Rapids	Linn	12	Iowa	Born deaf
Saundry, Willie	Oelwein	Fayette	23	Illinois	Chronic Diarrhea
Staley, O. H.	Centerville	Appanoose	14	Iowa	By a fall
Stanek, Chas	Ft. Dodge	Webster	10	Iowa	Meningitis
Seil, Siegfried	Burlington	Des Moines	11	Germany	Cold
Sharrar, Chas	Brooklyn	Poweshiek	18	Iowa	Sickness
Schaal, Carl	Polk City	Polk	16	Iowa	Spinal Meningitis
Strang, Robert	Ottumwa	Wapello	21	Iowa	Typhoid fever
Scott, Ralph	Des Moines	Polk	11	Iowa	Born deaf
Schlagel, Frank	Dubuque	Dubuque	13	Iowa	Lung fever
Selman, Samuel	Bloomfield	Davis	23	Iowa	Pneumonia
Scott, Louis	Keokuk	Lee	20	New York	Congenital
Stinton, Josiah	Le Mars	Plymouth	18	Iowa	Spinal disease
Stover, Weldon	Afton	Union	7	Pennsylvania	Gathering in the head
Smith, Orlando	New Sharon	Mahaska	9	Iowa	Spinal disease
Smith, Henry	Independence	Buchanan	18	Iowa	Brain fever
Smith, Wm. C.	Oelwein	Fayette	13	Iowa	Born deaf
Southard, Edward	Promise City	Wayne	18	Iowa	Congenital
Stimmons, Frank	Seranton	Greene	16	Iowa	Born deaf
Strong, Wm.	Toolsborough	Louisa	11	Missouri	Born deaf
Spain, Clarence W.	Montrose	Lee	15	Iowa	Spinal Meningitis
Schneider, Geo.	Davenport	Scott	17	Iowa	Inflammation of brain
Slight, Daniel	Parkersburg	Butler	17	Iowa	Meningitis
Sumner, Chas	Keokuk	Lee	17	Iowa	Fall
Sehuling, Edward	Des Moines	Polk	27	Iowa	Unknown
Thomas, Sidney	What Cheer	Keokuk	20	Iowa	Spinal Meningitis
Teller, Henry	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	11	Iowa	Whooping cough
Thompson, John	Uthman	Polk	15	New York	A fall
Ulrich, Charles	Des Moines	Polk	14	Iowa	Spinal fever
Veach, Gregory	Maquoketa	Jackson	17	Iowa	Spinal Meningitis
Wagoner, Arthur	Anamosa	Jones	10	Iowa	Scarlet fever
Ward, Fred	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	17	Iowa	Spinal Meningitis
Welter, John	Cascade	Dubuque	19	Iowa	Spinal disease
Welsh, Samuel	Forest City	Winnabago	16	Iowa	Spinal fever
Wills, Frank	Emerson	Mills	15	Iowa	Unknown
Williams, W. Clem	Garryown	Jackson	21	Iowa	Spinal disease
Williams, Joseph	Garryown	Jackson	18	Iowa	Spinal disease
Williams, Herbert	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	14	Illinois	Congenital
Whitmer, Jesse	Malvern	Mills	12	Iowa	Brain fever
Wilkinson, Jas	Adair	Adair	10	Illinois	Earsache
Whitmer, Gibson	Funn	Cedar	18	Iowa	Spinal fever
Wilson, Samuel	Green	Butler	19	Iowa	Unknown
Whiteman, Chas	Weston	Pottawattamie	18	Illinois	Scarlet fever
Wright, Willie	Corydon	Wayne	18	Illinois	Spinal Meningitis
Wood, Leonard	Blairstown	Benton	17	Illinois	Congenital
Wood, Miron	Blairstown	Benton	14	Iowa	Born deaf
Woodworth, Fred L.	Farmington	Van Buren	12	Missouri	Gathering in the head
Woodworth, Frank	Anamosa	Jones	11	Iowa	Gathering in the head
Wynne, Newton	Muscataine	Muscataine	20	Iowa	Measles
Zugenbuehler, Joseph	Dubuque	Dubuque	19	Iowa	Spinal meningitis



# LIST OF PUPILS—CONTINUED.

NAMES.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	Age.	NATIVITY.	CAUSE OF DEAFNESS.
FEMALES.					
Aldrich, E. Jane	Sumner	Bremer	23	Pennsylvania	Scarlet fever
Anderson, Floy	Des Moines	Polk	9	Indiana	Born deaf
Ades, Henrietta	Boonesborough	Boone	12	Iowa	Brain fever
Anderson, Minnie	Muntersville	Wapello	15	Iowa	Spotted fever
August, Lizzie	Beckwith	Jefferson	12	Iowa	Born deaf
Barthel, Mamie	Cedar Rapids	Linn	12	Iowa	Scarlet fever
Bartholomew, Minnie	Palmyra	Warren	14	Iowa	Spinal fever Brain
Bathurst, Ollie	Harlan	Shelby	20	Iowa	Brain fever
Berry, Kate	Rhoads	Marshall	12	Iowa	Brain fever
Beebe, Ida	Iowa Falls	Hardin	15	Iowa	Unknown
Benesch, Ellenor	Soion	Johnson	12	Iowa	Sore in head
Bowman, Lina	Modale	Harrison	18	Iowa	Spinal fever
Bowman, Lela	Victor	Iowa	9	Iowa	Spinal Meningitis
Bowden, Rose	Akron	Plymouth	21	Iowa	Spinal Meningitis
Birney, Nellie	Greene	Batler	16	Iowa	Diphtheria
Bosley, Bertha	Anita	Cass	17	Iowa	Congenital
Boone, Hattie	Booneville	Dallas	12	Iowa	Sickness
Blake, Bessie	Churdan	Green	18	Iowa	Spinal fever
Bowser, Minnie	Ottumwa	Wapello	24	Iowa	Spinal fever
Blum, Eagenie	Rockford	Floyd	18	Iowa	Spinal meningitis
Brubaker, Ida M	Iowa Falls	Johnson	21	Iowa	Spotted fever
Butler, Mattie	Marble Rock	Floyd	9	Illinois	Born deaf
Callahan, Mary	Keokuk	Lee	19	Bohemia	Sickness
Cabelka, Mary	Cedar Rapids	Linn	19	Iowa	Spinal fever
Chapman, Nora	Princeton	Scott	19	Iowa	Spinal fever
Cummings, Della	Mingo	Jasper	20	Iowa	Unknown
Daily, Kate	Lonestree	Johnson	15	Iowa	Unknown
Davis, Ida	Pleasantville	Marion	17	Iowa	Spotted fever
Dempsey, Lydia	Mason City	Cero Gordo	22	Iowa	By a fall
Dougherty, Lulu B.	Bedford	Taylor	10	Iowa	Born deaf
Dinsdale, Lydia	Traer	Tama	19	Iowa	Brain fever
Duea, Jennie M.	Roland	Story	12	Iowa	Born deaf
Durland, Frank	Le Mars	Plymouth	14	Wisconsin	Brain fever
Etsel, Lizzie	Vall	Crawford	12	New York	Diphtheria
Fahmi, Emma	Monticello	Jones	14	New York	Scarlet fever
Filby, Mary R.	Yankee	Clay	18	Iowa	Unknown
Foster, Bertie	Vincennes	Lee	12	Maine	Sores in the head
Fry, Minnie	Eldon	Wapello	17	Iowa	Congenital
Fuller, Lizzie	Keokuk	Lee	14	Iowa	Teething
Galt, Grace	Traer	Tama	15	Iowa	Spinal fever
Gregor, Matilda	Shuylville	Johnson	7	Iowa	Born deaf
Gifford, Rose	Mitchell	Mitchell	12	Iowa	Born deaf
Gifford, Addie	Mitchell	Mitchell	10	Iowa	Erythoid fever
Grubb, Mary	Perry	Dallas	23	Iowa	Congenital
Harris, Nora	Haldy	Illinois	17	Iowa	Spinal fever
Haldy, Mina	South Amana	Iowa	18	Iowa	Inflammation of the brain
Hart, Helen	Maynard	Fayette	22	New York	Sickness
Hammel, Sarah	Dubuque	Dubuque	16	Iowa	Lung fever and Chicken pox
Hannah, Grace	Cedar Rapids	Linn	19	Iowa	Scarlet fever
Hall, Mary	Centerville	Appanoose	19	Iowa	Congenital
Hall, Susan	Centerville	Appanoose	15	Iowa	Congenital
Hendee, Martha	Burlington	Des Moines	14	Illinois	Effect of strong medicine
Jackson, Aggie	Breda	Carroll	19	Iowa	Unknown
Karl, Essie	Iowa Falls	Hardin	14	Iowa	Tornado
Kerr, Hulda	Winchester	Van Buren	17	Iowa	Unknown
King, Flora	Ida Grove	Ida	17	Iowa	Spinal Meningitis
Klugh, Sophia	Crawfordsville	Washington	23	Indiana	Brain fever
Kruse, Gussie	Waterloo	Blackhawk	19	Iowa	Scarlet fever
Kuntz, Clara	Dubuque	Dubuque	12	Iowa	Unknown
Larson, Christie	Eldorado	Fayette	14	Iowa	Scarlet fever
Legg, Lela	Malcom	Poweshiek	16	Iowa	Brain fever
Lessenger, Nellie	New Virginia	Warren	14	Iowa	Scrofula

LIST OF PUPILS—CONTINUED.

NAMES	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	Age.	NATIVITY.	CAUSE OF DEAFNESS.
LeValley, Hattie D.	Dayton	Webster	15	Iowa	Inflammation of ear
Lovett, Sarah	Dubuque	Dubuque	19	Iowa	Unknown
Lubert, Mamie	Sioux City	Woodbury	10	Iowa	Spinal meningitis
May, Lillie B.	Larchwood	Lyon	17	Iowa	Spinal meningitis
Martin, Christie	Mellera	Dubuque	10	Iowa	Born deaf
Maloney, Maggie	Riggs Station	Clinton	16	Iowa	Sickness
Masters, Carrie B.	Brandon	Buchanan	17	Iowa	Spinal fever
Manor, Mable	Chariton	Lucas	15	Iowa	Born deaf
Manor, Viola	Chariton	Lucas	13	Iowa	Born deaf
Mensch, Nellie	Pedee	Cedar	15	Iowa	Intermittent fever
Middleton, Iva	Centerville	Appanoose	2	Iowa	Gathering in the head
Miller, Louisa	Dubuque	Dubuque	16	Iowa	Congenital
Mikesh, Mary	Conover	Winneshiek	20	Iowa	Spinal fever
Moriarty, Maggie	Dubuque	Dubuque	16	Iowa	Meuritis
Moon, Annie	Albia	Monroe	16	Iowa	Congenital
Myers, Maggie	Fayette	Fayette	11	Wisconsin	Spinal fever
Mullikin, Edna C.	Montezuma	Poweshiek	11	Iowa	Scarlet fever
Murray, Mattie	Underwood	Pottawattamie	10	Missouri	Brain fever
Murphy, Josephine	Sidney	Fremont	14	Iowa	Spinal Meningitis
McGowan, Lilla	Ocheyedan	Oseola	12	Iowa	Congenital
McNear, Della	Oto	Woodbury	16	Iowa	Brain fever
McDonald, Eliza	Dubuque	Dubuque	11	Iowa	Spinal Meningitis
McMullen, Fannie	Adel	Dallas	11	Iowa	Brain fever
Nelson, Josephine	Villisca	Montgomery	11	Iowa	Lung fever
Ott, Annie	Dubuque	Dubuque	15	Iowa	Sickness
O'Day, Lucy	Montezuma	Poweshiek	17	New York	Spinal meningitis
Ostrander, Mary	Oto	Webster	11	Iowa	Spinal fever
Osterlund, Alma	East Des Moines	Polk	1	Iowa	Sickness
Payne, Grace	Boone	Boone	11	Iowa	Spinal fever
Phillips, Christie	Conover	Winneshiek	18	Iowa	Scarlet fever
Pierce, Nellie	Marshalltown	Marshall	17	Iowa	Earache
Price, Nellie	Conkling	Audubon	13	Iowa	Scarlet fever
Preston, Maud	Cedar Rapids	Linn	19	Iowa	Unknown
Porter, Lizzie Mary	Scranton	Greene	12	Iowa	Mumps
Plotts, Edith	Russell	Lucas	11	Iowa	Brain fever
Proctor, Mary	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	17	Iowa	Unknown
Reed, Nellie	Scranton	Greene	18	Illinois	Born deaf
Rhoads, Huetta	Woodward	Dallas	24	Iowa	Born deaf
Samuelson, Jane	Stafford	Hamilton	17	Sweden	Brain fever
Stageman, Ida	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	11	Iowa	Spinal meningitis
Stafford, Carrie M.	Audubon	Audubon	9	Iowa	Measles
Stiemers, Henrietta	Ackley	Hardin	21	Germany	Born deaf
Seegar, Rosa	Dubuque	Dubuque	16	Iowa	Spinal meningitis
Shively, Annie	Coppock	Henry	15	Iowa	Gathering in the head
Skibbe, Henrietta	Strawberry Point	Clayton	22	Germany	Spinal meningitis
Smith, Annie	Oelwein	Fayette	16	Iowa	Born deaf
Spoel, Annie	Lowden	Cedar	19	Iowa	Brain fever
Stranskey, Matilda	Victor	Iowa	24	Iowa	Congenital
Sweet, Rosa	Winthory	Buchanan	19	Illinois	Lung fever
Sullivan, Mary	Oakwood	Polk	12	Ireland	Born deaf
Taylor, Nellie	Mt. Ayr	Ringgold	11	Iowa	Sickness
Taylor, Ethel	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	11	Iowa	Unknown
Talbot, Emily	Belknap	Davis	18	Iowa	Scarlet fever
Tracy, Ollie	Richland	Keokuk	16	Iowa	Unknown
Teller, Lillie	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	14	Iowa	Mumps
Thoma, Minnie	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	18	Iowa	Spinal meningitis
Trimble, Estella	Mt. Pleasant	Henry	22	Iowa	Typhoid fever
Thompson, Christie	Luzerne	Benton	17	Iowa	Typhoid fever
Thoreson, Clara	Moorhead	Monona	14	Iowa	Ear disease
Ward, Lillie	Bancroft	Kossuth	10	Iowa	Spinal fever
Wheeler, Mary	Cedar Rapids	Linn	17	Iowa	Sickness
Weaver, Cordie	Savannah	Davis	19	Iowa	Sickness
Wicks, Goldie	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	12	Iowa	Measles
Wilson, Lorena	Anderson	Fremont	8	Missouri	Unknown
Wills, Josephine	Emerson	Mills	11	Iowa	Unknown



## LIST OF PUPILS—CONTINUED.

NAMES.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	NATIVITY.	CAUSE OF DEAFNESS.
Worthington, Millie .....	Marshalltown .....	Marshall .....	16 Iowa .....	Spiral meningitis .....
Young, Ella .....	Corydon .....	Wayne .....	26 Iowa .....	Scrofula .....

## COURSE OF STUDY.

## FIRST GRADE.

*Language*—Names of objects in the school room; names of members of the class; articles of household and kitchen furniture; articles of dress; parts of the body; days of the week and the names of all things with which the pupils are presumably familiar may be taught. The article the is to be used before nouns in all cases where an article is demanded. Both singular and plural forms of nouns are to be taught. All the personal pronouns except the reflexives. The adjectives of number to ten and simple adjectives of kind and quality such as good, bad, rude, hot, cold, sick, well, as part of the copula. The prepositions on, into, of, from, off, to and with. Verbs describing simple actions in the past tense; the verb to be in past and present tense, a few verbs expressing emotions in the present tense. Questions; Who, Where.

Let the greater part of the instruction be by topics, selecting only those with which the pupil is presumably familiar, as cooking, sewing, baking, washing, etc. Pay particular attention to sequence of events. No text books.

## SECOND GRADE.

*Language*:—Nouns, names of things seen or used in the ordinary work of the school, kitchen and dining room, farm, barn, and garden with the verbs, adjectives and other parts of speech necessary in describing in simple sentences all of the operations of the same, the future tense, the words told, asked and said followed by a quotation, the infinitives of purpose, the indefinite numerals, such as some, many, several. Avoid the use of the habitual present tense and teach the actual present of a few verbs that do not form the actual present with *ing*.

Continue instruction by topics as in first grade. Questions; The direct form, Whose, How many, Which, When.

*Arithmetic*:—All the fundamental operations with numbers below twenty using actual quantities. Avoid all abstract numbers.

No text books.

## THIRD GRADE.

*Language*:—Trades and occupations, operations, tools, and products of the same. All tenses of the verb except the past and future perfect, comparison of adjectives, adverbial phrases of time as, last night, next week, etc. Infinitive as object of the verb. The reflexive pronouns. Journal. Questions.

*Arithmetic*:—The same as second grade with larger numbers. Drill with figures.

*Geography*:—Local, with direction and distance. Map of school room and surroundings.

No text books.

## FOURTH GRADE.

*Language*:—Trades and occupations continued, collective nouns, the infinitives after make, let, help, see; the potential mood with may, must and can; also negatives. The conjunctions, either—or, neither—nor, both—and, whether—or. Drill in infinitives. The words somebody, nobody, anybody and comparison of adjectives. Journal, and picture descriptions. Questions requiring the passive voice in answer.

*Arithmetic*:—Mental and practical problems, notation and numeration complete. U. S. money complete.

*Geography*:—State, with special reference to lines of travel. Use sand board.

No text books.

## FIFTH GRADE.

*Language*:—Special drill in use of auxiliary verbs, the passive voice, the present and perfect participle. The potential mood complete, comparison of adjectives, Natural History, Stories. Journal.

*Arithmetic*:—Practical problems and drill exercises, Compound numbers begun.

*Geography*:—Exercises upon outline maps, descriptive lessons of principal countries.

*History*:—Stories by teacher.

No text books.

## SIXTH GRADE.

*Language*:—Special drill upon the connectives, the relative pronouns and the subjunctive mood. Narrative and descriptive composition. Journal.

*Arithmetic*:—Practical problems and drill exercises, Compound numbers continued.

*Geography*:—From maps and descriptive lessons prepared by teacher. Map drawing.

*U. S. History*:—Lessons prepared by teacher.

## SEVENTH GRADE.

*Language*:—Special drill upon moods and tenses, participial and infinitive constructions. Analysis of simple sentences by diagrams. Sentence building. Text book—Swinton's Language Primer.

*Arithmetic*:—Fractions completed.

*Geography*:—Completed, Text book—The Eclectic.

*U. S. History*:—Colonial Period Completed.

## EIGHTH GRADE.

*Language*:—Composition, new words and idioms; thorough review of connectives, tenses and participles. Analysis by diagram of all the forms of the complex sentence. Text book—Swinton's Language Lessons.

*Arithmetic*:—Practical problems. Text book—Felter's Intermediate.

*U. S. History*:—Swinton's Condensed completed.

*Physical Geography*:—Lessons prepared by teacher.

## NINTH GRADE.

*Language*:—Composition; idioms; Construction Exercises including expansion and contraction of sentences; Analysis and parsing from diagrammed sentences; Original sentences illustrating classification and use; Drill in using elements of the sentence.

*Text Book*:—Swinton's Language Lessons.

*Arithmetic*:—Percentage and interest, Text book—Felter's Advanced.

*Physical Geography*:—Warren's Completed.

*History*:—Text book—Thalheimer's.

*Civil Government*:—Weekly lectures by teacher.

## TENTH GRADE.

*Language*:—Swinton's Grammar, Kerl's Rhetoric. Idioms and punctuation.

*Arithmetic*:—Felter's Advanced Completed.





# REPORT OF THE TREASURER—CONTINUED.

## ORDINARY FUND.

1887			1887		
July	1	To Balance from last Report	July		By Salaries and Wages
August		To State Warrant, No. 2866	August		By Salaries and Wages
October		To State Warrant, No. 2867	September		By Salaries and Wages
1888			October		By Salaries and Wages
January		To State Warrant, No. 4716	November		By Salaries and Wages
April		To State Warrant, No. 6227	December		By Salaries and Wages
June		To Transfer from Current	1888		
July		To State Warrant, No. 17574	January		By Salaries and Wages
November		To State Warrant, No. 8812	February		By Salaries and Wages
1889			March		By Salaries and Wages
February		To State Warrant, No. 9056	April		By Salaries and Wages
May		To State Warrant, No. 10408	May		By Salaries and Wages
June	30	To Transfer from Current	June		By Salaries and Wages
			July		By Salaries and Wages
			August		By Salaries and Wages
			September		By Salaries and Wages
			October		By Salaries and Wages
			November		By Salaries and Wages
			December		By Salaries and Wages
			1889		
			January		By Salaries and Wages
			February		By Salaries and Wages
			March		By Salaries and Wages
			April		By Salaries and Wages
			May		By Salaries and Wages
			June	30	By Salaries and Wages
			June	30	By Balance
		\$54,293.64			\$54,293.64

## SPECIAL FUNDS.

### SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS OF THE TWENTY-SECOND GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

1888			1889		
July	17	To Fire Plugs, Hose, and Fire extinguishers	June	30	By (Moneys expended for Enlargement of)
July	17	To Buildings, and providing for	June	30	Industrial School buildings and provid-
July	17	(Enlargement of Industrial School)	June	30	ing for Necessary tools and Machinery.)
July	17	(Necessary tools and Machinery.)	June	30	Electric Light and New Boilers
July	17	To Cows and Barn	June	30	Elevator
July	17	To Electric Light and New Boilers	June	30	Library
July	17	To Elevator	June	30	Fire Plugs, Hose, and Fire extinguishers
July	17	To Library	June	30	By Balance
1889					
April	15	To Fire Plugs, Hose, and Fire extinguishers			
April	15	To Buildings, and providing for			
April	15	(Enlargement of Industrial school)			
April	15	To Cows and Barn			
April	15	To Electric Light and new Boilers			
April	15	To Elevator			
April	15	To Library			
		\$13,350.00			\$13,350.00

## COLD STORAGE FUND.

1887			1888		
July	1	To Balance on hand	February		By Meat-hooks
		\$ 28.60	June	30	By Balance
		\$ 28.60			\$ 1.00
					27.60
					\$ 28.60



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The last quarter of special appropriation not being subject to draft until after July 1st, do not appear in above.

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# REPORT OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE

OF THE  
TWENTY-THIRD GENERAL ASSEMBLY

OF THE  
STATE OF IOWA,  
APPOINTED TO VISIT THE  
INSTITUTION FOR DEAF AND DUMB

LOCATED AT  
COUNCIL BLUFFS.

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